



NRL Memorandum Report 3662

A Method for Automatic Test and Evaluation of Microwave Transceivers at L-Band Frequencies

LOUIS J. LAVEDAN and MICHAEL LAING

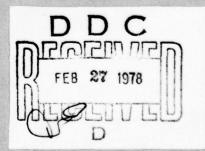
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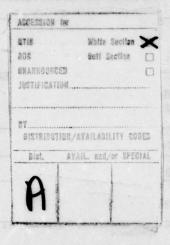
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(Continues)

20. Abstract (Continued)

solid state L-band transceiver module evaluation is described.

Samples of computer programs and special test equipment schematics are included along with samples of data printout.



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A METHOD FOR AUTOMATIC TEST AND EVALUATION OF MICROWAVE TRANSCEIVERS AT L-BAND FREQUENCIES

Introduction

The advent of the practical phased array radar introduced the need for complex testing and thorough statistical analysis into the microwave industry. The voluminous quantities of data required on each device coupled with the redundancy of devices used on even a single system made the use of automatic microwave test systems mandatory, not optional.

The long test and evaluation cycle required for acquiring large quantities of data coupled with the uniqueness of each device has in turn created a serious financial burden on most manufacturers who cannot justify the purchase and/or fabrication of such equipment based upon anticipated demands.

The gathering of data on a single device is only the first step in a chain of statistical analyses. Individual limits must be imposed upon each device produced to assure quality control but in a system using hundreds of even thousands of the same device (such as is experienced in phased arrays) then only the aggregate performance is important to the system. Thus through the test of individual devices, system performance can be predicted and as the data base is increased, the importance of individual parameters on the system can develop into higher quality and more cost effective products.

This report describes the effort expended at the Naval Research Laboratory in the attainment of an automatic test facility capable of acquiring individual device data and the reduction of such data into terms suitable for system statistics.

This effort has been concentrated primarily at L-band frequencies and on transmit/receive devices, the latest device being such a transceiver now in production by the General Electric Company, Aircraft Equipment Division, Utica, New York for the Naval Air Development Center, Warminster, Pennsylvania (Dr. J. Smith, Code 2040).

The Device Under Test

In order to reduce the complex testing required to manageable proportions, it is necessary to specifically tailor the test program to the unique device under test and to eliminate operator interaction Note: Manuscript submitted November 10, 1977.

or reduce this interaction to a minimum. Towards this goal a thorough understanding of the device parameters to be evaluated and the conditions of test is indicated as well as an understanding of microwave testing techniques.

The device that is being considered in this report is a transceiver, used in a phased array radar at L-band, under pulse transmit conditions. In addition to microwave circuitry such as circulators, switches, and amplifiers, the device employs a 5 bit (32 state) electronic phase shifter, and a 3 bit (8 state) electronic step attenuator. Within the transceiver structure is the necessary electronic circuitry to translate incoming digital signals into appropriate performance commands.

It is, therefore, necessary to gather performance data under the following test modes:

transmit
receive
over frequency
over phase
over attenuation (receive only)
over temperature
over supply voltages
over input power (transmit only)

In addition, a typical device may be required to operate under various combinations of PRF and pulse width during transmit which greatly adds to the amount of data required to verify system performance capability.

Referring to the above list the number of data points considered necessary and adequate for the transceiver amounted to 2304 for receive and 864 for transmit for each temperature/voltage combination during acceptance with a total of 20736 receive and 7776 transmitter data points per transceiver module during qualification.

It can therefore be seen that entering into such a test endeavor without an adequate test sequence and plan or without adequate test facilities can lead to chaos.

Microwave Tests. The number and kind of microwave measurements are quite limited but from these limited number of measurements much data can be extracted. In automatic microwave measurement, after appropriate calibration, it is possible to measure

- a. Amplitude and angle of reflected power
- b. Amplitude and angle of transmitted power

Many systems, such as the Hewlett-Parkcard Automatic Network Analyzer define a set of device S-parameters from which the typical RF terms can be derived. In addition, dependent on the type of device to be evaluated, it is possible to vary the calibration model and therefore the correction factors applied to the device under test.

In each case, however, the four basic bits of information are used to derive all necessary data. VSWR is derived from the reflective properties. Gain (or loss) is derived from transmission magnitude and such properties as differential phase and differential attenuation are derived from various sets of transmission data. It is insufficient to just derive the S parameter values; it is necessary that data processing be incorporated into any program to permit evaluation.

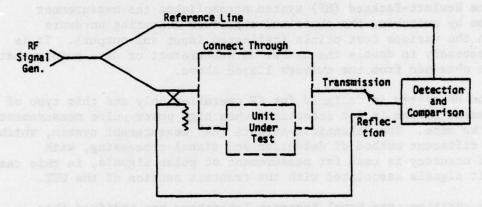


Fig. 1 - Test by comparison test method

The measurement system. Both microwave automatic measurement systems used for the measurements described in this report are similar in method, although quite diverse in design particulars. Referring to Figure 1, the RF signal is divided into two paths, one to be used as a reference, the other as a signal for the unit under test (UUT). In addition, the reflected wave at the input to the UUT is sampled.

To determine a complete set of S parameters, both phase and amplitude of the various signals must be known, first over all measurement frequencies under calibrate conditions with no UUT in the line from which system correction factors are determined and then repeated at the measurement frequencies with the UUT in the line.

The Hewlett-Packard (HP) system accomplishes the measurement sequence by switching the phase and amplitude measuring hardware between the various test points (reflected input and output). It is thus necessary to double the number of measurement or data points that must be obtained from the numbers listed above.

The HP system is designed for CW operation only and this type of measurement system is not acceptable when high power pulse measurements are to be made. The Scientific-Atlanta (SA) measurement system, which uses a different method of detection and signal processing, with reduced accuracy is used for measurement of pulse signals, in this case transmit signals associated with the transmit section of the UUT.

In addition, the Naval Research Laboratory has modified this equipment so that the input power can be leveled at each frequency to predetermined values for evaluation of such devices that are sensitive to input power especially those operating in a non-linear mode (class C transmit operation for the UUT). Also, the addition of pulse peak power meters, to measure forward power before and after the device under test and the input reflected power permits the measurement of powers by sampling (80 nsec) the pulse power. The sampling window can be moved through the RF pulse time and does not operate on the basis of averaging techniques as does the SA equipment.

Transmission and reflection properties of the UUT are measured simultaneously with this equipment, therefore, switching is not required. It is necessary, however, to measure at each data point, a series of five measurements, which are averaged to reduce instantaneous errors and eliminate erroneous measurements. This then means that the number of sequential measurements becomes 80,352 for qualification of each UUT and 8,928 for acceptance.

In addition to the signal measurement hardware, there is associated with the overall control system, a set of control hardware used with the UUT, and redesigned and/or modified as required for each device and test plan that has for its prime function control of the UUT. This control includes the necessary switching of the various module functions

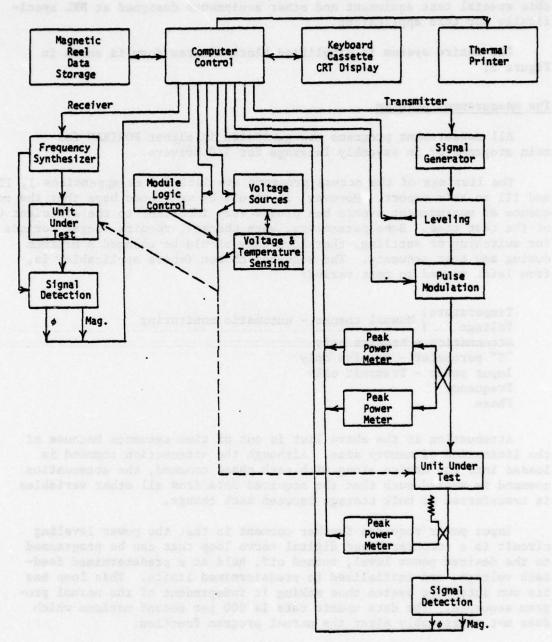


Fig. 2 - Simplified system block diagram

such as transmit/receive, phase shift and attenuation, by the generation of the necessary code sequences under computer control and also the generation and control and/or monitoring of the various supply voltages and operating temperatures. See appendix IV for detail schematics of this special test equipment and other equipments designed at NRL specifically for this application.

The entire system in simplified block diagram form is shown in Figure 2.

The measurement program

All measurement programs are generated in either FORTRAN for main programs or in assembly language for I/O drivers.

The listings of the actual programs are included as appendices I, II, and III to this report. However, it should be mentioned here that the sequence of measurement events has proved very important to the efficient use of the test time. Some parameters, when changed, require longer periods for switching or settling, therefore they should be changed a minimum during any test sequence. The sequence chosen (where applicable) is, from least varied to most varied:

Temperature \ Manual change - automatic monitoring \ Voltage \ Attenuation - Receive only \ "S" parameter - Receive only \ Input power - Transmit only \ Frequency \ Phase

Attenuation in the above list is out of time sequence because of the limitation of memory size. Although the attenuation command is loaded into the device along with each phase command, the attenuation command is varied such that the acquired data from all other variables is transferred to bulk storage between each change.

Input power requires further comment in that the power leveling circuit is a computer based digital servo loop that can be programmed to the desired power level, turned off, held at a predetermined feedback voltage, and initialized to predetermined limits. This loop has its own interrupt system thus making it independent of the normal program sequence. The data update rate is 600 per second maximum which does not appreciably alter the normal program function.

Programs and any other special command functions are entered by way of keyboard or magnetic tape cassette. Data is output to reel type magnetic tape. Each file of data first references a serial number followed

by pertinent test parameters so that a tape can be easily searched for the desired file. The appendices include program listings for searching transmit or receive data tapes, extracting the desired data and processing the data in a similar manner to the main program.

Data processing and output

It is desirable to store the data obtained in raw form on magnetic tape for future processing and generation of overall statistics but it is likewise necessary for immediate use that a summary listing be made available. Many forms could be generated including curves and histograms but the quantity of print-out can rapidly reach uncontrollable proportions.

For this reason it was decided that the raw data as delivered by the test system would be processed into the various specification parameters and presented in tabular form. Because of the statistical nature of the application for the units to be evaluated much of the data is printed out in terms of statistical information.

In addition a keyboard switch option was included in the program that generates a long form print out where in addition to the summary data, information at each frequency-phase state is given. This long form print out is forced when power output under transmit test conditions reaches a level that causes large measurement errors (i.e. O dBm) so that the operator is immediately aware of the type of error and then can properly evaluate the statistical parameters.

A listing of the short form print-out is given in Figure 3 and the long form is given in Figure 4.

Conclusions. With the complexity of test and the number of data points necessary for a meaningful statistical analysis, the use of manual test equipment requiring much operator interaction is prohibited.

Thus for production components, or those that are to be produced in quantity where repeated similar tests are to be performed, the computer based test facility with data processing and storage is indicated. Not only can immediate data be obtained but the stored data can be processed at a later date in ways specifically meaningful to the end system use as well as in the form of useful statistics on classes of devices.

```
SER.NO. 001 RECEIVER

DATE: MAY 20,1977

VOLT1=-11.090 VOLT2= 23.890

TEMP1= 24.9DEG.C TEMP2≈ -24.9DEG.C

TAPE TEST, AS CALIBRATED XXX
```

ATTNUATION= 2DB.

1235 1260 1280 1295 1300 1305 1320 1340 1365 FREQ. 1.04 1.04 1.04 1.04 1.04 1.04 1.05 1.05 1.05 VSWR MAX YSWR MEAN 1.04 1.04 1.04 1.04 1.04 1.05 1.05 1.05 MAX-PH-ER -349. -349. -349. -349. -349. -349. -349. -349. RMS-PH-ER 203.0 203.0 203.0 203.0 203.0 203.0 203.0 202.9 203.0 MAX-GN-DB .0 .0 .0 -.0 -.0 -.0 -.0 .0 -.0 -.0 -.0 -.0 -.0 -.0 MIN-GN-DB -.0 INS PHAS -18. -18. -19. -19. -19. -19. -19. -19. OVERALL MEAN GAIN= -. 0DB. STD. DEVIATION IN OVERALL GAIN= -58.3DB.

 SER.NO. TEST
 TRANSMITTER

 DATE: MAY 17, 1977
 VOLT1=-11.145
 VOLT2= 24.150

 TEMP1= 23.9DEG.C
 TEMP2= -34.6DEG.C

 NONE
 TEMP2= -34.6DEG.C

STD. DEVIATION IN OVERALL PEAK POWER= .0WATTS

Fig. 3 - Short form printout for transmitter and receiver sections of transceiver

VOLT1=-11.145

TEMP1= 23.9DEG.C

NONE

. TRANSMITTER

VOLT2= 24.150 TEMP2= -34.6DEG.C

INPUT POWER=24.8DBM. FREQ. 1235 1260 1280 1295 1300 1305 1320 1340 .00 DEG. MAX-PWR-W .0 .0 .0 .0 .0 .0 .0 .0 . 360. 360. IPHS 360. 11.25 DEG. .0 22.50 DEG. MAX-PWR-W .0 .0 .0 .0 .0 .0 DEL PHASE -.1 .0 .0 .0 .0 -.0 -.0 -.0 33.75 DEG. MAX-PWR-W 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. MAX-PWR-W .0 DEL PHASE -.0 . 0 .0 .0 .0 .0 .0 .0 .0 45.00 DEG. MAX-PWR-W .0 DEL PHASE -.0 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. 0. .0 . 0 . 1 .0 .0 .0 -.0 56.25 PEG. 67.50 DEG. MAX-PWR-W .0 .0 .0 .0 .0 .0 .0 .0 .0 DEL PHASE -.1 .0 .0 .0 .0 -.1 -.0 78.75 DEG. VSUR \$5\$\$\$ \$5\$\$\$ \$5\$\$\$ \$5\$\$\$ \$5\$\$\$ \$5\$\$\$ \$5\$\$\$ \$5\$\$\$ \$5\$\$\$.0 .0 -.0 90.00 DEG. YSWR MAX-PWR-W .0 .0 .0 .0 .0 .0 .0 .0 .0 .0 -.0 .0 DEL PHASE .. -.0 -.0 -.0 -.0 101.25 DEG. MAX-PWR-W .0 .0 .0 .0 .0 .0 .0 DEL PHASE -.0 .0 .0 .0 .0 .0 -.0 .9 .0 .0 .0 .0 - . 1 112.50 DEG. 128.75 DEG. MAX-PWR-W DEL PHASE -.0 .0 135.00 DEG.

Fig. 4 - Long form data printout for transmitter and receiver sections of transceiver module (Continues)

	146.25 DEG.								
	VSUR \$\$\$\$\$		\$\$\$\$\$	\$\$\$\$\$	\$\$\$\$\$	****	****	****	****
	MAX-PWR-W .0	.0	. 0	. 0	. 0	. 0	. 0	. 0	
	DEL PHOSE 0	a	a	9		- 0	. 0	- 1	- 1
1	DEL PHASE0 157.50 DEG.								• •
	VSWR \$\$\$\$\$		****	****		****			
	7307 2007	****	****	****	****	****	****	****	****
	MRX-PWR-W .0	.0	.0	.0			. 9	.0	.0
	DEL PHASE0	.6	.0	.6	.0	0	1	2	1
	168.75 DEG.								
	VSUR \$\$\$\$\$	****	\$\$\$\$\$	\$\$\$\$\$	\$\$\$\$\$	\$\$\$\$\$	\$\$\$\$\$	\$\$\$\$\$	\$\$\$\$\$
	MAX-PWR-W .0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
	DEL PHASE0	.0	0	.0	0	0	0	2	1
	MAX-PWR-W .0 DEL PHASE0 180.00 DEG.								
	VSWR \$\$\$\$\$	\$\$\$\$\$	\$\$\$\$\$	\$\$\$\$\$	\$\$\$\$\$	\$\$\$\$\$	\$\$\$\$\$	\$\$\$\$\$	\$\$\$\$\$
	MAX-PWR-W .0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
	DEL PHASE1	.0	.0	0	.0	. 0	0	2	2
	191.25 DEG.								
	VSWR \$\$\$\$\$		\$\$\$\$\$	55555	****	****	****	****	****
	MOX-PHR-H 0		а	a	a	a	9	0	
	MAX-PWR-W .0 DEL PHASE0	.0	ā	- 0	. 0	- 0	- 0	- 3	- 1
	202.50 DEG.	•••				0	0	2	1

	VSWR \$\$\$\$\$								
	MAX-PWR-W .0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
	DEL PHASE0	.0	.0	.0	. 0	0	0	2	1
	213.75 DEG.								
	VSWR \$\$\$\$\$	\$\$\$\$\$	\$\$\$\$\$	\$\$\$\$\$	\$\$\$\$\$	\$\$\$\$\$	\$\$\$\$\$	\$\$\$\$\$	\$\$\$\$\$
	MAX-PWR-W .0 DEL PHASE .0	.0	.0	.0	.0	0	.0	.0	.0
	DEL PHASE .0	.0	.0	.0	0	0	0	2	0
	225.00 DEG.								
	VSWR \$\$\$\$\$		\$\$\$\$\$	\$\$\$\$\$	\$\$\$\$\$	\$\$\$\$\$	\$\$\$\$\$	****	\$\$\$\$\$
	MAX-PWR-W .0								
	DEL PHASE0		. 0	.0		- 1	- 0	- 3	- 1
	236.25 DEG.	•							
	VSWR \$\$\$\$\$	****	****	****	****	****	****	***	***
	MOV-PUP-U 0	*****	2	*****	*****	*****	****	****	****
	MAX-PWR-W .0 DEL PHASE0			. 0	- 0		.0		.0
	DEL PHASE0	. 0	.0	.0	0	1	0	2	.0
	247.50 DEG.								
	VSWR \$\$\$\$\$								
	MAX-PWR-W .0								
	DEL PHASE0	.0	. 1	0	.0	.0	0	2	1
	258.75 DEG.								
	VSWR . \$\$\$\$\$	\$\$\$\$\$	\$\$\$\$\$	\$\$\$\$\$	\$\$\$\$\$	****	\$\$\$\$\$	****	\$\$\$\$\$
	MAX-PWR-W .0 DEL PHASE1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
	DEL PHASE1	.0	0	.0	.0	.0	0	2	.0
	270.00 DEG.								
	VSWR \$\$\$\$\$	\$\$\$\$\$	\$\$\$\$\$	\$\$\$\$\$	\$\$\$\$\$	****	\$\$\$\$\$	\$\$\$\$\$	\$\$\$\$\$
	MAX-PWR-W .0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
	DEL PHASE0	.0	. 1	.0	360.0	.0	0	1	0
	281.25 DEG.								
	VSWR \$\$\$\$\$		\$\$\$\$\$	\$\$\$\$\$	****	****	****	****	\$\$\$\$\$
	MAX-PWR-W .0								
	DEL PHASE1	.0	- 0	.0	260 0	0	.0	.0	.0
		. 0	0	. 0	300.0	- • 1	.0	2	. 0
	292.50 DEG.	****	****	****	****	****	****		
	VSWR								
	MAX-PWR-W .0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
	DEC PHHSE0	. 10	.0	0	360.0	0	1	2	1
	303.70 066.								
	VSUR \$\$\$\$\$								
	MAX-PWR-W .0	.0	.0	.0	.0	. 0	.9	.0	.0
	DEL PHASE .0	.0	.0	0	360.0	0	.0	1	0

Fig. 4 (Continued) - Long form data printout for transmitter and receiver sections of transceiver module 10

. RECEIVER

SER.NO. 001 DATE: MAY 20,1977 VOLT1=-11.090 TEMP1= 24.9DEG.C

TAPE TEST, AS CALIBRATED XXX

VOLT2= 23.890

TEMP2= -24.9DEG.C

ATTNUATION= 2DB.

FREQ. 1235	1260	1280	1295	1300	1305	1320	1340	1365
.80 DEG.								
VSWR 1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.05
GAIN-DB .0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IPHS -18.	-18.	-19.	-19.	-19.	-19.	-19.	-19.	-20.
11.25 DEG.								
VSWR 1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.05
GAIN-DB .0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BEL PHASE0	0	1	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
22.50 DEG.								
VSWR 1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.05
GAIN-DB .0 DEL PHASE0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0 .0	0
DEL PHASE0	0	0	0	.0	0	.0	.0	.0
33.75 DEG.								
VSWR 1.04							1.05	
GAIN-DB .0	.0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DEL PHASE .0	0	1	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0
45.00 DEG.								
VSWR 1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.05
GAIN-DB .0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GAIN-DB .0 BEL PHASE0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
56.25 DEG.								
VSWR 1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.05	11.05	1.05
GAIN-DB .0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DEL PHASE .0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0
67.50 DEC.								
VSWR 1.04 GAIN-DB .0	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.05
GAIN-DB .0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DEL PHASE0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
78.75 DEG.								
VSWR . 1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.05
		0						
DEL PHASE0	0	1	0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
90.00 DEG.								
VSWR 1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.05
GAIN-DB .0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GAIN-DB .0 DEL PHASE0	0	0	8	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
191.25 DEG.								
VSWR 1.04			1.04	1.04	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.05
GAIN-DB .0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BEL PHASE0	0	0	0	0	.0	.0	.0	.0
112.50 DEG.								
VSWR 1.04	1.04			1.04	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.05
GAIN-DB .0	0	0	0	0	~.0	0		0
DEL PHASE0	0	1	0	.0	0	0	.0	.0
123.75 DEG.								
VSWR 1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.05;
GAIN-DB .0		0						
DEL PHASE0	0	0	0	.0	.0	0	.0	.0
135.00 DEG.								
	1.04	1.04	1.94	1.04	1.04	1.05	1:05	1.05
								0
			4 7		7 1 2 1 1			

Fig. 4 (Continued) - Long form data printout for transmitter and receiver sections of transceiver module

DEL PHASE00000	.0	.0	.0
146.25 DEG. VSWR 1.04 1.04 1.04 1.04 1.04 1.04	1 05	1 05	1 05
GAIN-DB .0 .0000 DEL PHASE0000 .0	0	0	0
	0	.9	.0
157.50 DEG.			
VSWR 1.04 1.04 1.04 1.04 1.04 1.04	1.05	1.05	1.05
GAIN-DB .00000	0	0	0
DEL PHASE0010 .0 .0	.0	.0	.0
168.75 DEG.			
VSWR 1.04 1.04 1.04 1.04 1.04 1.04	1.85	1.05	1.05
GAIN-DB .0 .0000			
DEL PHASE0000 .0	- 0	. 0	
180.00 DEG.	0		
VSWR 1.04 1.04 1.04 1.04 1.04			
GAIN-DB .0 .0000	0	0	0
DEL PHASE000 .00	0	.0	.0
191.25 DEG.			
VSWR 1.04 1.04 1.04 1.04 1.04	1.05	1.05	1.05
GAIN-DB .0 .9000	0	0	0
DEL PHASE0010 .0 .0	.0	.0	.0
202.50 DEG.			
VSWR 1.04 1.04 1.04 1.04 1.04 1.04	1.05.	1.05	1.05
GAIN-DB .0 .0000	- 0	- 8	~ .0
DEL PHASE0010 .00	.0	.0	.0
213.75 DEG.			
	1.05		
GAIN-DB .0 .0000			
DEL PHASE0010 .00	0	. 0	. 0
225.00 DEG.			
VSWR 1.04 1.04 1.04 1.04 1.04 1.04	1.05	1.05	1.05
GAIN-DB .000000 DEL PHASE001000 236.25 DEG.	0	0	0
DEL PHASE00000	0	.0	.0
236.25 DEG.			
VSWR 1.04 1.04 1.04 1.04 1.04 1.04			
GAIN-DB .0 .0000	0	0	0
DEL PHASE00000			
247.50 DEG.		Later Later	
VSWR 1.04 1.04 1.04 1.04 1.04 1.04	1 05	1 05	1 05
COIN-DR 0 -0 -0 -0 -0 -0	- 0	- 0	- 0
GAIN-DB .000000 DEL PHASE00 .00 .0 .0	. 0	.0	. 0
DEL PHASE00 .00 .0 .0 .0 258.75 DEG.	. 0	.0	.0
VSWR 1.04 1.04 1.04 1.04 1.04 1.04			
GAIN-DB .00000	0	0	0
DEL PHASE00000	.0	.0	.0
270.00 DEG.			
VSWR 1.04 1.04 1.04 1.04 1.04	1.05	1.05	1.05
GAIN-DB .00000 DEL PHASE00000	0	0	0
DEL PHASE00000	.0	.0	.0
281.25 DEG.			
VSWR 1.04 1.04 1.04 1.04 1.04 1.04	1.05	1.05	1.05
GAIN-DB .00000			
DEL PHASE001000	0	. 0	. 0
292.50 DEG.			
VSWR 1.04 1.04 1.04 1.04 1.04 1.04	1 05	1.05	1.05
COIN-DR 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0	- 0	- 0	- 0
GAIN-DB .000000 DEL PHASE001000	0	0	0
202 75 DEC	6	. 6	.0
303.75 DEG.			
VSWR 1.04 1.04 1.04 1.04 1.04 1.04 GAIN-DB .00000			

Fig. 4 (Continued) - Long form data printout for transmitter and receiver sections of transceiver module

DEL PHASE 315.00 D	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	
VSWR	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.05
GAIN-DE	. 9	.0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0
DEL PHASE	0	0	.0	1	.0	.0	.0	.0	. 3
326.25 D	EG.								
VSWR	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.05
GRIN-DB	.0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DEL PHASE	0	0	0	0	.0	0	0	.0	.0
337.50 D	EG.								
VSWR	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.05
GAIN-DB	.0	.0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DEL PHASE	0	0	0	0	.0	. 0	.0	.0	.0
348.75 D	EG.								
VSWR	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.05	-1.05	1.05
GAIN-DE	.0	0	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DEL PHASE	0	0	0	0	0	.0	0	.0	.0

Fig. 4 (Continued) - Long form data printout for transmitter and receiver sections of transceiver module

APPENDIX I

Data processing programs:

These programs are intended for locating data already obtained and stored on magnetic tape. The desired file is called by inputting the serial number and attenuation or input power level. The output processed data is in the form of Figures 3 and 4 of this report.

```
PROGRAM RDRCV
      DIMENSION NDATE(10), NSER(10), LTL1(20), CM(64,9), GMAG(32,9),
     16ANG (32,9), VMAG (32,9), AMAXV (9), AMENV (9), AMAXP (9), RMSPH (9),
     2DEGMX(9),DBGMI(9),BANG(9),F(9),VANG(32,9),VMG1(288),
     3V9G(288),GAG(288),GNG(288),TEMP8(9),TEMP9(9),ISER(10)
C ..
C
      EQUIVALENCE (VMAG(1,1),VMG1(1)),(VANG(1,1),VAG(1)),
     1 (GMAG(1,1), GAG(1)), (GANG(1,1), GNG(1))
C
THIS PROGRAM SEARCHES MAG. TAPE FOR DATA WITH MATCHING
          SERIAL NUMBER AND ATTENUATION.
C
      RECEIVER DATA ONLY.
      OUTPUT DATA TO VERSATEC IN BOTH LONG AND SHORT FORMAT
          AS PER NADC1.
      REV. C
                 MAY 20,1977
      L. LAVEDAN
F(1) = 1235.
      F(2)=1260.
      F(3) = 1280.
      F(4) = 1295.
      F(5) = 1300.
      F(6) = 1305.
      F(7)=1320.
      F(8) = 1340.
      F(9) = 1365.
C
      CALL CLEAR (0)
      WRITE (9,100)
  100 FORMAT("PROGRAM FOR LOCATING AND PROCESSING RECEIVER"/
     110x," DATA STORED ON MAG. TAPE"//
     2"PLEASE SELECT TAPE AND PUT SYSTEM ON LINE")
      GALL PAUSE
      REWIND 18
  110
      CALL CLEAR(0)
      WRITE (9,120)
  120 FORMAT ("INPUT SERIAL NUMBER +")
      READ(8,130)(ISER(I),I=1,10)
  136 FORMAT (1982)
  WRITE (9,131)
131 FORMAT("INPUT ATTENUATION+")
      READ (8,*) NTTHS
  135 READ(18,140)
  140 FORMAT(I1)
      IF (IEOF (18)) 150,135
  150 READ(18,170)LET1, (NSER(I), I=1,10), ITTN3, (NDATE(I), 11=1,10), VOLT1, VOLT2, TEMP1, TEMP2, (LTL1(I), I=1,20)
170 FORMAT(A1,10A2, I2,10A2, 2F7.3, 2F7.2, 20A2)
      IF (IEOF (18))200,210
  210 DO 500 I=1,10
      IF (ISER(I)-NSER(I)) 135,590,135
```

```
500 CONTINUE
      IF (NTTN3-ITTN3) 135,1000,135
C
C
      CORRECT SER NO CONTINUES
C
 1000 READ(18,1001)(VMG1(I),I=1,288)
      READ(18,1001)(VAG(I), I=1,288)
      READ(18, 1001)(GAG(I), I=1, 288)
      READ(18,1001)(GNG(I), I=1,288)
 1001 FORMAT (28(10E12.7/)10E12.7)
C
0000
      ORDER PHASE STARTING WITH GANG (1,1)
C
      CALL PHORD (GANG (1,1))
      DO 2060 J=2,9
 2030 IF (GANG(1,J-1)-GANG(1,J)+90.0)2040,2040,2050
      GANG(1,J) = GANG(1,J) - 360.0
      GO TO 2030
 2050 CALL PHORD (GANG (1, J))
 2060 CONTINUE
C
C
      PROCESS DATA AND PRINT OUT ON VERSATEC
C
C
      SET SUM GAIN TO 0
      SUMG=0.0
C
      SET SUM (GAIN) 12 TO 0
      SUMG2=0
C
      DO 2100 II=1,9
C
       INITIALIZE VALUES TO FIRST PHASE STATE
       GMAX=GMAG(1,II)
       GMIN=GMAG(1,II)
       VMAX=VMAG(1,II)
       VAVG=VMAX
      PH0=GANG(1,II)
       PHMAX=0.0
       SUMP2=PHMAX
       SUMG=SUMG+GMAG(1,II)
       SUMG2=SUMG2+GMAG(1,II)*GMAG(1,II)
C
       PHASE LOOP
C
       DO 2150 IF=2,32
       DETERMINE REFLECTION COEFF MAX
       IF (VMAG(IP, II) - VMAX) 2070,2070,2065
 2065 VMSX=VMAG(IP, II)
C
       DETERMINE SUM REF. COEFF.
      VAVG=VAVG+VMAG(IP,II)
DETERMINE VOLTAGE GAIN MAX
 2070
 IF (GMAG(IP,II)-GMAX) 2080,2080,2075
2075 GMAX=GMAG(IP,II)
DETERMINE VOLTAGE GAIN MIN
 2080 IF (GMIN-SMAG (IP, II)) 2090,2090,2085
 2085 GMIN=GMAG(IP, II)
C
       DETERMINE SUM OF VOLT GAIN
 2090 SUMG=SUMG+GMAG(IP, II)
```

```
DETERMINE SUM(VOLT GAIN) 12
       SUMG2=SUMG2+GMAG(IP,II)*GMAG(IP,II)
C
       DETERMINE DELTA PHASE
       DELP=PHO-GANG(IP, II)
       DETERMINE DELTA PHASE ERROR
       DDELP=DELP-(11.25#FLOAT(IP-1))
       DETERMINE DEL PHAS ERR MAX
       IF(ABS(DDELP)-ABS(PHMAX)) 2150,2150,2095
       PHMAX=DDELP
       DETERMINE SUM (DEL PHAS ERR) 12
       SUMP2 = SUMP2 + DDELP*DDELP
 2150 CONTINUE
C
       ON A PER FREQ BASIS-----
C
       CONVERT MAX RHO TO VSWR MAX
       AMAXV(II) = (1.0 + VMAX) \times (1.0 - VMAX)
C
       CONVERT AVG RHO TO MEAN VSWR
       AMENV(II)=(1.0+(VAVG/32.0))/(1.0-(VAVG/32.0))
       CONVERT MAX PHASE
       AMAXP(II)=PHMAX
       CONVERT RMS PHASE
       RMSPH(II) = SQRT(SUMP2/32.0)
C : .
       CONVERT VOLT GAIN MAX TO MAX GAIN DB
       DBGMX(II)=20.*ALOG(GMAX)/ALOG(10.0)
C
       CONVERT YOLT GAIN MIN TO MIN GAIN DB
       DBGMI(II) = 20. * ALOG(GMIN) / ALOG(10.0)
C
 2100 CONTINUE
       CONVERT TO MEAN GAIN
       DBGME=20.*ALOG(SUMG/288.0)/ALOG(10.0)
       CONVERT TO RMS GAIN
C
       RMSG=20.*ALOG(SQRT((SUMG2-(SUMG*SUMG/288.0))/288.0))/
      1ALOG(10.0)
C
       CALL CLEAR (0)
       WRITE(11,2999)
 2999 FORMAT(10(//))
C
 3000 WRITE(11,3005)(NSER(I),I=1,10)
3005 FORMAT("SER.NO. ",1882,5%, "RECEIVER")
       WRITE(11,3010)(NDATE(I),I=1,10)
       FORMAT ("DATE: ",1042)
 3010
 WRITE(11,3015) VOLT1, VOLT2

3015 FORMAT("VOLT1=",F7.3,20%,"VOLT2=",F7.3)

WRITE(11,3020) TEMP1, TEMP2

3020 FORMAT("TEMP1=",F7.1,"DEG.C",16%,"TEMP2=",F7.1,"DEG.C")
       WRITE(11,3025)(LTL1(I),I=1,20)
 3025 FORMAT(2092/)
       WRITE(11,3030) ITTN3
 3030 FORMAT ("ATTNUATION=",12,"DB."/)
       WRITE(11,3035)(F(I), i=1,9)
 3035 FORMAT ("FREQ.",3X,9(2X,F4.0))
       WRITE(11,3040)(AMAXV(I),I=1,9)
FORMAT("VSWR MAX ",9(x,F5.2))
WRITE(11,3045)(AMENV(I),I=1,9)
 3848
       FORMAT ("VSWR MEAN", 9(X, F5.2))
 3845
       WRITE(11,3050)(AMAXP(I),I=1,9)
```

```
PAGE 4
```

```
3050 FORMAT("MAX-PH-ER", 9(X, F5.1))
      WRITE(11,3055)(RMSPH(I),I=1,9)
3055 FORMAT("RMS-PH-ER",9(X,F5.1))
      WRITE(11,3060)(DBGMX(I), I=1,9)
3060 FORMAT ("MAX-GN-DB",9(X,F5.1))
      WRITE(11,3065)(DBGMI(I),I≈1,9)
3065 FORMAT ("MIN-GN-DB", 9(X, F5.1))
      WRITE(11,3070)(GANG(1,1),I=1,9)
3070 FORMAT("ÍNS PHAS ",9(X,F5.0))
      WRITE (11,3075) DBGME
3075 FORMAT ("OVERALL MEAN GAIN=",F5.1,"DB.")
      WRITE(11,3080)RMSG
     FORMAT("STD. DEVIATION IN OVERALL GAIN=",F6.1,"DB.")
      CALL PAGE
     WRITE(11,3005)(NSER(I),1=1,10)
4005
      WRITE(11,3010)(NDATE(I),I=1,10)
      WRITE(11,3015) VOLT1, VOLT2
      WRITE (11,3020) TEMP1, TEMP2
      WRITE(11,3025)(LTL1(I),I=1,20)
      WRITE(11,3030) ITTN3
      WRITE(11,3035)(F(I),I=1,9)
      DO 4100 I=1,32
      DO 4101 J=1,9
      TEMP9(J) = (1.+VMAG(I,J))/(1.-VMAG(I,J))
      TEMP8(J)=20.*ALOG(GMAG(I,J))/ALOG(10.0)
4101 CONTINUE
      BIT=11.25*FLOAT(I-1)
      WRITE(11,4102) BIT
4102 FORMAT(" ",F6.2," DEG.")
      WRITE (11,4105) (TEMP9(J),J=1,9)
4105 FORMAT("VSWR",5X,9(X,F5.2))
      WRITE (11,4110) (TEMP8(J),J=1,9)
4110 FORMAT ("GAIN-DB", 2X, 9(X, F5.1))
      IF(I-1) 4115,4115,4120
4115 WRITE(11,4125)(GANG(1,J),J=1,9)
4125 FORMAT("IPHS",5X,9(X,F5.0))
      GO TO 4100
4120 DO 4126 L=1,9
      BANG(L)=GANG(1,L)-GANG(I,L)
4126 CONTINUE
      WRITE(11,4130)(BANG(J),J=1,9)
4130 FORMAT("DEL PHASE",9(X,F5.1))
4100 CONTINUE
      CALL PAGE
C
      REWIND 18
      GO TO 110
  200 CALL CLEAR(0)
  WRITE(9,205)
205 FORMAT("SERIAL NUMBER AND ATTENUATION REQUESTED"
     1" NOT FOUND ON TAPE")
  220 REWIND 18
      CALL PAUSE
      GO TO 110
      END
```

18

```
PROGRAM RDXMT
C .
      DIMENSION NSER(10),NDATE(10),LTL1(20),TEMP(20),GNG(288),
     1GANG(32,9),GMAG(32,9),AVSWR(32,9),GAG(288),
     2 VMG1 (288), VMAG (32,9), AMAXV (9), F (9), ISER (10),
     3AMENV(9),AMAXP(9),RMSPH(9),PWRMX(9),PWRMI(9),BANG(9)
C
      EQUIVALENCE (GANG(1,1),GNG(1)),(GMAG(1,1),GAG(1)),
     1 (VMAG(1,1), VMG1(1))
C
C
C
      THIS PROGRAM SEARCHES MAG. TAPE FOR DATA WITH MATCHING
C
      SERIAL NUMBER AND DRIVE POWER.
C
C
      TRANSMIT DATA ONLY
C
C
      OUTPUTS DATA TO VERSATEC IN BOTH SHORT AND LONG
C
      FORMAT AS PER NADC2.
C
C
      REV. C
               MAY 20,1977
      L. LAVEDAN
C
C
C
      RH01=0.11512925
      RH02=0.23025851
      F(1) = 1235.
      F(2)=1260.
      F(3) = 1289.
      F(4) = 1295.
      F(5) = 1300.
      F(6) = 1305.
      F(7) = 1320.
      F(8)=1340.
      F(9) = 1365.
C
      CALL CLEAR (0)
      WRITE (9,100)
  100 FORMAT ("PROGRAM FOR LOCATING AND PROCESSING TRANSMITTER"/
     16X," DATA STORED ON MAG. TAPE"//
     2"PLEASE SELECT TAPE AND PUT SYSTEM ON LINE")
C
      CALL PAUSE
      REWIND 18
  110 CALL CLEAR(0)
  WRITE(9,120)
120 FORMAT("INPUT SERIAL NUMBER+")
  READ(8,130)(ISER(I), I=1,10)
130 FORMAT(10A2,F4.1)
      WRITE (9,131)
  131 FORMAT ("INPUT DRIVE LEVEL (23.8,24.8,25.8) +")
      READ (8,*) PWRB
  135 READ(18,140)
  140 FORMAT(I1)
      IF (IEOF (18)) 150,160
```

160 GO TO 135

```
150 READ(18,170)LET1,(NSER(I),I=1,10),PWRA,(NDATE(I),
     1 I = 1, 10), VOLT1, VOLT2, TEMP1, TEMP2, (LTL1(1), I=1,20)
  170 FORMAT(A1,10A2,F4.1,10A2,2F7.3,2F7.2,20A2)
      IF(IEOF(18))200,210
  210 DO 500 I=1,10
      IF (ISER(I)-MSER(I)) 135,500,135
  500 CONTINUE
      IF(PWRA-PWRB) 135,1000,135
C
C
      CORRECT SER NO CONTINUES
C
 1000 READ(18,1001)(VMG1(I), I=1,288)
      READ(18,1001)(GAG(I),I=1,288)
      READ(18,1001)(GNG(I),I=1,288)
 1001 FORMAT (28(10E12.7/)10E12.7)
C
      IFLG = 0
C
C
      ORDER PHASE STARTING WITH GANG(1,1)
C
      PORD ORDERS POSITIVE PHASE DELAY
      CALL PORD (GANG (1,1))
      DO 1240 J=2,9
      IF (GANG(1,J-1)-GANG(1,J)-90.0) 1235,1230
 1225
      GANG(1,J) = GANG(1,J) + 360.0
      GO TO 1225
 1235 CALL PORD (GANG (1, J))
 1240 CONTINUE
C
C
      SUMG=0.0
      SUMG2=0.0
C
      FREQ LOOP
      DO 1600 II=1,9
C
      INITIALIZE VALUES TO PHASE STATE
C
      GMAX=GMAG(1,II)
      IF (GMAG(1,II))1298,1299,1298
 1299 IFLG=1
 1298
      GMIN=GMAX
      VMAX=VMAG(1,II)
      VAVG=VMAX
      PH0=GANG(1,II)
      PHMAX=0.0
      SUMP2=PHMAX
      SUMG=SUMG+GMAG(1,II)
      SUMG2=SUMG2+GMAG(1,II)*GMAG(1,II)
C
      PHASE LOOP
      DO 1335 IP=2,32
      IF (GMAG(IP,II)) 1301,1302,1301
 1392 IFLG=1
 1301 IF (VMAG(IP, II) - VMAX) 1305,1305,1300
 1300
      VMAX=VMAG(IP,II)
 1305 VAVG=VAVG+VMAG([P,I])
      IF(GMAG(IP,II)-GNAX) 1315,1315,1310
 1310 GMAX=GMAG(IP,II)
1315 IF(GMIN-GMAG(IP,II)) 1325,1325,1320
 1320 GMIN=GMAG(IP, II)
```

```
1325 SUMG=SUMG+GMAG(IP,II)
       SUMG2=SUMG2+(GMAG(IP,II))*(GMAG(IP,II))
       DELP=GANG(IP,II)-PH0
       DDELP=DELP-(11.25*FLOAT(IP-1))
       IF(ABS(DBELP)-ABS(PHMAX)) 1335,1335,1330
 1330 PHMAX=DDELP
       SUMP2=SUMP2+DDELP*DDELP
 1335 CONTINUE
C
C
C
       ON A PER FREQ BASIS
C
       CONVERT MAX RHO TO VSWR MAX
       AMAXV(II) = (1.0 + VMAX) \times (1.0 - VMAX)
C
       CONVERT AVG RHO TO MEAN YSWR
       AMENV(II) = (1.0+(VAVG/32.0))/(1.0-(VAVG/32.0))
       CONVERT MAX PHASE
       AMAXP(II)=PHMAX
C
       CONVERT RMS PHASE
       RMSPH(II) = SQRT(SUMP2/32.0)
       PWRMX(II)=GMAX
       PWRMI(II) = GMIN
 1600 CONTINUE
       MEAN POWER
C
       PWRME=SUMG/288.0
C
       RMS POWER
       RMSPW=SQRT((SUMG2/288.0)-(PWRME*PWRME))
C
C
       PRINT SEQUENCE --- SHORT FORM
C
       CALL CLEAR (0)
       WRITE(11,2999)
 2999 FORMAT(10(//))
C
 3000 WRITE(11,3005)(NSER(I),I=1,10)
      FORMAT ("SER.NO. ",10A2,5X,"TRANSMITTER")
 3005
       WRITE(11,3010)(NDATE(I), I=1,10)
 3010 FORMAT ("DATE: ",10A2)
       WRITE(11,3015) VOLT1, VOLT2
 3015 FORMAT("VOLT1=",F7.3,20X,"VOLT2=",F7.3)
       WRITE(11,3020)TEMP1, TEMP2
 3020 FORMAT("TEMP1=",F7.1,"DEG.C",16X,"TEMP2=",F7.1,"DEG.C")
       WRITE(11,3025)(LTL1(1),I=1,20)
 3025 FORMAT(20A2/)
       WRITE(11,3030)PWRA
 3030 FORMAT("INPUT POWER≈",F4.1,"DBM.")
       IF(IFLG) 3031,3034,3031
 3031 WRITE(11,3032)
3032 FORMAT ("CAUTION--ERRORS ENCOUNTERED IN DATA")
 3034 WRITE (11,3033)
 3033 FORMAT ("
 WRITE(11,3035)(F(I),I=1,9)
3035 FORMAT("FREQ.",3X,9(2X,F4.0))
WRITE(11,3040)'(AMAXV(I),I=1,9)
3040 FORMAT("VSUR MAX ",9(X,F5.2))
 WRITE(11,3045)(AMENV(I),I=1,9)
3045 FORMAT("VSWR MEAN",9(X,F5.2))
       WRITE(11,3050)(AMAXP(I),I=1,9)
```

(

```
3050 FORMAT("MAX-PH-ER",9(X,F5.1))
      WRITE(11,3055)(RMSPH(I),I=1,9)
 3055 FORMAT("RMS-PH-ER",9(X,F5.1))
      WRITE(11,3060)(PURMX(I), I=1,9)
 3060 FORMAT("MAX-PWR-W",9(X,F5.1))
      WRITE(11,3065)(PWRMI(I),I=1,9)
 3065 FORMAT("MIN-PWR-W",9(X,F5.1))
      WRITE(11,3070)(GANG(1,I),I=1,9)
 3070 FORMAT("INS PHAS ",9(X,F5.0))
      WRITE(11,3075) PWRMĖ
 3075 FORMAT("OVERALL MEAN PEAK POWER=",F5.1,"WATTS")
      WRITE(11,3080)RMSPW
 3080 FORMAT("STD. DEVIATION IN OVERALL PEAK POWER=",F5.1,
     1"WATTS")
C
      CALL PAGE
C
 4005 WRITE(11,3005)(NSER(I), I=1,10)
      WRITE(11,3010)(NDATE(I),I=1,10)
      WRITE(11,3015)VOLT1,VOLT2
      WRITE(11,3020)TEMP1,TEMP2
      WRITE(11,3025)(LTL1(I),I=1,20)
      WRITE(11,3030) PWRA
      WRITE(11,3035)(F(I),I=1,9)
      DO 4100 I≈1,32
      DO 4101 J=1,9
      ((L,I)∂AMV-0.1)\((L,I)∂AMV+0.1)≈(L,I)∂AMV
 4101 CONTINUE
      BIT=11.25*FLOAT(I-1)
      WRITE (11,4102) BIT
 4102 FORMAT(" ",F6.2," DEG.")
      WRITE(11,4105)(VMAG(I,J),J=1,9)
 4105 FORMAT("VSWR",5X,9(X,F5.2))
      WRITE(11,4110)(GMAG(I,J),J=1,9)
 4110 FORMAT("MAX-PWR-W",9(X,F5.1))
      IF (I-1) 4115,4115,4120
 4115 WRITE(11,4125)(GANG(1,J),J=1,9)
 4125 FORMAT("IPHS",5X,9(X,F5.0))
      GO TO 4100
 4120 DO 4126 L≈1,9
      BANG(L) = GANG(I,L) - GANG(1,L)
 4126 CONTINUE
      WRITE(11,4130)(BANG(J),J=1,9)
 4130 FORMAT ("DEL PHASE", 9 (X, F5.1))
 4180 CONTINUE
      CALL PAGE
      REWIND 18
      GO TO 110
  200 CALL CLEAR(0)
      WRITE(9,205)
FORMAT("SERIAL NUMBER AND DRIVE POWER REQUESTED"
     1" NOT FOUND ON TAPE")
  220 REWIND 18
      CALL PAUSE
      GO TO 110
      END
```

APPENDIX II

Data acquisition programs:

NADC 1 and 2 are the two primary programs employed in hardware control and data acquisition, processing, and storage for the transceiver modules described in this report.

CALS1 is a transmitter test subroutine used in the hardware calibration sequence.

BORIS is a receiver test subroutine for calibration of the Hewlett Packard network analyzer and is similar to that used by Newlett Packard except that it is tailored specifically to module test.

```
PROGRAM NADC1
      DIMENSION NDATE(10), NSER(10), LTL1(20), CM(64,9), GMAG(32,9),
     1GANG(32,9), VMAG(32,9), AMAXV(9), AMENV(9), AMAXP(9), RMSPH(9), 2DBGMX(9), DBGMI(9), BANG(9), F(9), VANG(32,9), VMG1(288),
     3VAG(288),GAG(288),GNG(288),TEMP8(9),TEMP9(9)
C
      COMMON LT1ST, LT2ND, LTSTP, LINFR, LINND, EXT(3), IS(2),
     11DMY, LCAL, ICTYP, INEW, FCO, CAL (6,9)
C
      EQUIVALENCE (VMAG(1,1), VMG1(1)), (VANG(1,1), VAG(1)),
     1 (GMAG(1,1),GAG(1)),(GANG(1,1),GNG(1))
STHIS IS A SPECISL MEASUREMENT PROGRAM FOR
  MEASURING THE REFLECTION AND TRANSMISSION BEFORE OUTPUTING
  DATA TO MAGNETIE TAPE.
C
E
C
C
      BORIS SHELEG
                    10 MARCH77
    . REV M
                     18 MAY 77
C
          THIS IS MODIFIED GPM1
Ç
   INITIALIZE FLAGS--FIRST TIME ONLY--AND CONSTANTS
C
      CALL CLRIO
C
      TRAP 1 IS RETURN TO MEASURE
C
      CALL TRAP(1)
      GO TO 1000
      TRAP 2 IS RETURN TO CALIBRATE
C
      CALL TRAP(2)
      G0 TO 50
   50 CALL CLEAR (0)
C
      WRITE (9,80)
   80 FORMAT ("PUT DATA TAPE ON DECK AND ON LINE")
      CALL PAUSE
   WRITE(9,85)
85 FORMAT("NEW TAPE (Y ÓR N) =+")
      CALL NYES (IV)
      IF(IV) 99,90
   90 ENDFILE 18
      ENDFILE 18
      REWIND 18
   99 CONTINUE
  URITE(9,100)
100 FORMAT("DATE:",20X,"+,10%,"+")
      READ(8,105)(NDATE(1),1=1,10)
  105 FORMAT(10A2)
Ç.
CC
      ENTER FREQUENCIES IN MHZ HERE
      F(1)=1235
```

```
F(2) = 1260
       F(3) = 1289
       F(4)=1295
       F(5) = 1300
       F(6) = 1305
       F(7) = 1320
       F(8) = 1340
       F(9) = 1365
C
C
      .CALL BORIS(F(1))
C
 1000 CALL CLEAR(0)
 WRITE(9,1005)
1005 FORMAT("SER.NO.=",20X,"†,10*;"+")
       READ(8,1007)(NSER(I), I=1,10)
  1007 FORMAT(10A2)
  WRITE(9,1010)
1010 FORMAT("REMARKS:",40X,"†,20%;"+")
       READ(8,1012)(LTL1(I),I=1,20)
  1012 FORMAT(20A2)
       WRITE(9,1015)
  1015 FORMAT ("CONNECT DEVICE----")
       CALL BELL
       CALL PAUSE
 C
C
С
       MEASUREMENT CYCLE--DATA RETURNED IN CM APRAY
C
       DO 4000 ITTN=1,8
C
C
       CHAN 1=TEMP DEG C
 C
       CHAN 2=TEMP DEG C
 C
       CHAN 4=40 YOLT
C
       CHAN 5=12 VOLT
       CALL TVOLD(1, TEMP1)
       CALL TVOLD(2, TEMP2)
       CALL TVOLD (4, VOLT1)
       CALL TVOLD (5, VOLT2)
C
C
       SET ATTENUATION
       ITTN2=ITTN-1
 C
       CALL SETPH (0, ITTH2)
 C
 C
       CALL MEASURE AT 9 FREQ AND 32 PHASES
 C
       CALL MCOR1 (F(1),CM)
 C
 C
       OUTPUT DATA TO MAG TAPE
. 0
       CONVERT OM ARRAY TO MAG AND ANGLE
 C.
  2000 DO 2020 J=1,9
       DO 2020 I=1,32
       GANG(I,J)=ANG(CM(2*I,J))
       GMAG(I,J)=CMAG(CM(2*1,J))
```

(

```
VMAG(I,J) = CMAG(CM(2*I-1,J))
      VANG(I, J) = ANG(CM(2*I-1, J))
 2020 CONTINUE
      ITTN3=ITTN2*2
C
C
      FIND END OF TAPE
 2021 READ (18,2022)
 2022 FORMAT(I1)
      IF(IEOF(18)) 2023,2021
 2023 READ(18,2022)
      IF (IEOF (18)) 2024,2021
2024 BACKSPACE 18
C
€ .
      PUT TITLE INFO ON TAPE
C
      WRITE(18,2025)(NSER(I),I=1,10),ITTN3,(NDATE(I),
     1I=1,10), VOLT1, VOLT2, TEMP1, TEMP2, (LTL1(I), I=1,20)
C
C
      PUT MEASURED DATA ON TAPE
C
 2025
      FORMAT("R",10A2,12,10A2,2F7.3,2F7.2,20A2)
      WRITE (18,2027) (ÝMGÍ(I),Í=1,288)
      WRITE(18,2027)(VAG(I),I=1,288)
      WRITE(18,2027)(GAG(I),I=1,288)
      WRITE(18,2027) (GNG(I), I=1,288)
 2027 FORMAT (28(10E12.7/)10E12.7)
C
C
      ORDER PHASE STARTING WITH GANG(1,1)
C
      CALL PHORD (GANG (1,1))
      DO 2060 J=2,9
 2030 IF(GANG(1,J-1)-GANG(1,J)+90.0)2040,2040,2050
 2040 GANG(1,J)=GANG(1,J)-360.0
      GO TO 2030
 2050 CALL PHORD (GANG (1, J))
 2060 CONTINUE
C
C
      PROCESS DATA AND PRINT OUT ON VERSATEC
¢
      SW 1 IS QUAL LONG FORM OPTION
C
C
      SET SUM GAIN TO 0
      SUMG=0.0
C
      SET SUM(GAIN) 12 TO 0
      SUMG2=0
C
      DO 2100 II=1,9
C
      INITIALIZE VALUES TO FIRST PHASE STATE
      GMAX=GMAG(1,II)
      GMIN=GMAG(1,II)
      VMAX=VMAG(1,II)
      VAVG=VMAX
      PHØ=GANG(1,II)
      PHMAX=0.0
      SUMP2=PHMAX
      SUMG=SUMG+GMAG(1,II)
      SUMG2=SUMG2+GMAG(1,II)*GMAG(1,II)
C
```

```
PHASE LOOP
      DO 2150 IP=2,32
C
      DETERMINE REFLECTION COEFF MAX
      IF(VMAG(IP,II)-VMAX) 2070,2070,2065
 2065 VMAX=VMAG(IP,II)
      DETERMINE SUM REF. COEFF.
 2070 VAVG=VAVG+VMAG(IP,II)
      DETERMINE VOLTAGE GAIN MAX
      IF (GMAG(IP, II) - GMAX) 2080,2080,2075
 2075 GMAX=GMAG(IP, II)
      DETERMINE VOLTAGE GAIN MIN
 2080 IF(GMIN-GMAG(IP,II)) 2090,2090,2085
 2085 GMIN=GMAG(IP,II)
      DETERMINE SUM OF VOLT GAIN
 2090 SUMG=SUMG+GMAG(IP,II)
      DETERMINE SUM (VOLT GAIN) 12
      SUMG2=SUMG2+GMAG(IP, II) *GMAG(IP, II)
      DETERMINE DELTA PHASE
C
      DELP=PHO-GANG(IP, II)
      DETERMINE DELTA PHASE ERROR
C
      DDELP=DELP-(11.25*FLOAT(IP-1))
      DETERMINE DEL PHAS ERR MAX
      IF (ABS(DDELP)-ABS(PHMAX)) 2150,2150,2095
 2095 PHMAX=DDSLP
      DETERMINE SUM (DEL PHAS ERR) 12
С
      SUMP2 = SUMP2 + DDELP*DDELP
C
 2150 CONTINUE
C
      ON A PER FREQ BASIS-----
C
      CONVERT MAX RHO TO VSWR MAX
      AMAXV(II) = (1.0+VMAX) \times (1.0-VMAX)
      CONVERT AVG RHO TO MEAN VSWR
      AMENV(II) = (1.0 + (VAVG/32.0)) / (1.0 - (VAVG/32.0))
      CONVERT MAX PHASE
      AMAXP(II)=PHMAX
      CONVERT RMS PHASE
      RMSPH(II) = SQRT(SUMP2/32.0)
      CONVERT VOLT GAIN MAX TO MAX GAIN DB
      DBGMX(II) = 20.*ALOG(GMAX)/ALOG(10.0)
      CONVERT VOLT GAIN MIN TO MIN GAIN DB
C
      DBGMI(II)=20.*ALOG(GMIN)/ALOG(10.0)
 2100 CONTINUE
      CONVERT TO MEAN GAIN
      DBGME=20.*ALOG(SUMG/288.0)/ALOG(10.0)
      CONVERT TO RMS GAIN
C
      RMSG=20.*ALOG(SQRT((SUNG2-(SUNG*SUNG/288.0))/288.0))/
     1ALOG(10.0)
      PRINT SEQUENCE -- SHORT FORM
      CALL CLEAR (0)
      WRITE(11,2999)
 2999 FORMAT(10(//))
C
 3000 WRITE(11,3005)(NSER(I),I=1,10)
 WRITE(11,3010)(NDATE(1), I=1,10)
```

```
3010 FORMAT ("DATE: ",10A2)
 WRITE(11,3015) VOLT1, VOLT2
3015 FORMAT("VOLT1=",F7.3,20X,"VOLT2=",F7.3)
       WRITE (11,3020) TÉMP1, ŤEMP2
 3020 FORMAT ("TEMP1=",F7.1,"DEG.C",16X,"TEMP2=",F7.1,"DEG.C")
       #RITE(11,3025)(LTL1(I),I=1,20)
 3025 FORMAT (20A2/)
C
       ITTN1=(ITTN-1)*2
       WRITE (11,3030) ITTH1
 3030 FORMAT("ATTNUATION=",I2,"DB."/)
WRITE(11,3035)(F(I),I=1,9)
3035 FORMAT("FREQ.",3X,9(2X,F4.0))
WRITE(11,3040)(AMAXV(I),I=1,9)
      FORMAT ("VSWR MAX ",9(X,F5.2))
       WRITE(11,3045)(AMENV(I), I=1,9)
 3045 FORMAT ("VSWR MEAN", 9(X, F5.2))
       WRITE(11,3050)(AMAXP(I),I=1,9)
 3050 FORMAT ("MAX-PH-ER",9(X,F5.1))
       #RITE(11,3055) (RMSPH(I), I=1,9)
 3055 FORMAT ("RMS-PH-ER",9(X,F5.1))
       WRITE(11,3060)(DBGMX(I), I=1,9)
 3860 FORMAT ("MAX-GN-DB",9(X,F5.1))
       WRITE(11,3065)(DBGMI(I), I=1,9)
 3065 FORMAT ("MIN-GN-DB",9(X,F5.1))
       WRITE(11,3070)(GANG(1,1),I=1,9)
 3070 FORMAT("INS PHAS ",9(X,F5.0))
       WRITE (11,3075) DBGME
      FORMAT ("OVERALL MEAN GAIN=",F5.1,"DB.")
 BRITE(11,3080) RMSG
3080 FORMAT("STD. DEVIATION IN OVERALL GAIN=",F6.1,"DB.")
C
       PUT PROCESSED DATA ON TAPE WITH ENDFILES
C
       CALL PAGE
       WRITE(18,3090)(AMAXV(I), I=1,9)
       WRITE(18,3090)(AMENV(I), I=1,9)
       WRITE(18,3090)(AMAXP(I),I=1,9)
       WRITE(18,3090)(RMSPH(I),I=1,9)
       URITE (18,309Q) (DBGMX(I),I=1,9)
       WRITE(18,3090)(DBGMI(I),I=1,9)
       WRITE(18,3090)(GANG(1,I),I=1,9)
       WRITE (18,3090) DEGME, RMSG
 3090 FORMAT (9£13.7)
       ENDFILE 18
       ENDFILE 18
       BACKSPACE 18
000
C
       SW 1 UP=LONG FORM FOR QUAL
       IF(ISP(1)) 4005,4006
      WRITE(11,3005)(NSER(I),I=1,10)
       WRITE(11,3010)(NDATE(I),I=1,10)
       WRITE(11,3015)VOLT1,VOLT2
       WRITE(11,3020)TEMP1,TEMP2
```

```
WRITE(11,3025)(LTL1(I),I=1,20)
      WRITE(11,3930) ITTN1
       WRITE(11,3035)(F(I),I=1,9)
C
C
      DO 4100 I=1,32
DO 4101 J=1,9
      TEMP9(J)=VSWRC(CM(2*I-1,J))
       TEMP8(J) = DBC(CM(2*I,J))
 4101 CONTINUE
      BIT=11.25*FLOAT(I-1)
 WRITE(11,4102) BIT
4102 FORMAT(" ",F6.2," DEG.")
 WRITE (11,4105) (TEMP9(J),J=1,9)
4105 FORMAT("VSWR",5X,9(X,F5.2))
      WRITE (11,4110) (TEMP8(J),J=1,9)
 4110 FORMAT ("GAIN-DB",2X,9(X,F5.1))
       IF(I-1) 4115,4115,4120
 4115 WRITE(11,4125)(GANG(1,J),J=1,9)
 4125 FORMAT("IPHS",5X,9(X,F5.0))
       GO TO 4100
 4120 DO 4126 L=1,9
       BANG(L) = GANG(1,L) - GANG(I,L)
 4126 CONTINUE
       WRITE(11,4130)(BRNG(J),J=1,9)
 4130 FORMAT("DEL PHASE",9(X,F5.1))
 4100 CONTINUE
       CALL PAGE
 4000 CONTINUE
       GO TO 1000
       END
```

PROGRAM NADC2 C DIMENSION NSER(10),NDATE(10),LTL1(20),TEMP(20),GNG(288), 16ANG(32,9),GMAG(32,9),AVSWR(32,9),GAG(288), **2**VMG1(288), VMAG(32,9), AMAXV(9), 3AMENV(9),AMAXP(9),RMSPH(9),PWRMX(9),PWRMI(9),BANG(9) ¢ COMMON F(9),PIMC(9),POMC(9),PVSWR(9),S2PMC(9),SAFMC(9) C **EQ**UIVALENCE (GANG(1,1),GNG(1)),(GMAG(1,1),GAG(1)), 1(VMAG(1,1), VMG1(1)) C C THIS PROGRAM CALIBRATES THE S.A. EQUIPMENT AND PERFORMS C THE NADO MEASUREMENT SEQUENCE. C INPUT COUPLER AND/OR PAD INFO IS NECESSARY. INPUT, REFLECTED AND TRANSMITTED POWERS ARE MEASURED C C USING SHORT WINDOW PEAK POWER METERS. THE WINDOWS CAN BE MANUALLY MOVED THRU THE PULSE. AUTOMATIC INPUT C C C POWER LEVELING IS USED WHICH IS PROGRAMABLE. C A MAX OF 30 SAMPLES IS TAKEN AT EACH TEST CONDITION C AND IF 5 ARE NOT FOUND ACCEPTABLE FOR AVERAGING, C THEN PROGRAM GIVES ZEROS AND PROCEEDS.EQUIPMENT PULSES C IN STANDBY UNTIL OPERATOR GIVES OK FOR TEMPERATURE C STABILITY. FULSES ARE REMOVED BY HARDWARE WHEN C FREQ/VOLT/PHASE/POWERIN CHANGES ARE IN PROGRESS. MARD COPY AND MAG TAPE OUTPUT. C SW 1 UP FOR QUAL. LONG FORM OUTPUT. C C 5/17/77 REV. H C L.LAVEDAN C 4/28/77 C C C SET S.A. INTERFACE CALL SETIP SET UP PULSE GENERATOR C CALL SPULG(1,30,10,5,64) SET TO NOMINAL INPUT POWER C CALL INITP(-6.0) C RH01=0.11512925 RH02=0.23025851 DEFINE FREQUENCY SEQUENCE C F(1) = 1235F(2) = 1260F(3) = 1280F(4) = 1295F(5) = 1300F(6) = 1305F(7) = 1320F(8) = 1340

F(9) = 1365

SET FREQUENCY TO MIN BAND

C

```
CALL SETFR(F(5))
      TURN OFF OUTPUT POWER
C
      CALL OPULG
C
C
      TRAP 1 IS RETURN TO MEASURE
      CALL TRAP(1)
      GC TO 1000
C
C
      TRAP 2 IS RETURN TO CALIBRATION
      CALL TRAP(2)
      GO TO 50
C
   10 CALL CLEAR(0)
      WRITE (9,12)
   12 FORMAT(21X,"***S.A. TEST PROGRAM***"//"READ COUPLER"
     1" INFO FROM TAPE?+")
      CALL NYES (ITC)
      IF(ITC) 14,16
C
C
      GET COUPLING INFO FROM KEYBOARD
   14 WRITE (9,18)
   18 FORMAT("TYPE IN THE FOLLOWING COUPLINGS"/"FREQ.
                                                           INPUT"
     1" COUP . (+DB)
                      OUTPUT COUP. (+DB)")
      DO 20 I=1,9
      WRITE(9,22)F(I)
   22 FORMAT(F8.1,":+")
      READ(8,*)PIMC(I),POMC(I)
   20 CONTINUE
      GO TO 50
C
   16 WRITE (9,24)
   24 FORMAT ("POSITION TAPE IN DECK #2")
      CALL PAUSE
      READ(14,*)(PIMC(J),POMC(J),J=1,9)
      WRITE(9,28)(F(I),PIMC(I),POMC(I),I=1,9)
   28 FORMAT(9(3F10.2/))
C
   50 CALL CLEAR(0)
C
C
      MAKE SURE POWER LOOP IS STILL ON
C
      CALL PLRST
      WRITE (9,80)
   80 FORMAT("PUT MAG TAPE FOR DATA IN DECK AND ON LINE")
      CALL PAUSE
   WRITE(9,85)
85 FORMAT("NEW TAPE (Y OR N)=+")
      CALL NYES (IV)
      IF(IV) 99,90
   90 ENDFILE 18
      ENDFILE 18
      REWIND 18
   99 CONTINUE
C
      WRITE (9,25)
   25 FORMAT ("DATE:",20X,"7,10 (7"+")
      READ(8,30) NDATE
```

```
30 FORMAT (20A2)
C
      PMIN=23.8
      PNOM=24.8
      PMAX=25.8
C
C
      CALIBRATION SEQUENCE
C
  100 CALL CLEAR(0)
      CALL CALSI
      CALL OPULG
 1000
C
      WRITE (9,1005)
 1005 FORMAT("SER.NO.="20X,"+,10 ()"+")
      READ(8,30) (NSER(I), I=1,10)
      WRITE (9,1010)
 1010 FORMAT ("REMARKS: "40X, "7,20 ") "+")
      READ(8,30)(LTL1(I),I=1,20)
      WRITE (9,1015)
 1015 FORMAT ("CONNECT DEVICE AND THERMOCOUPLE(1) TO DEVICE"/
     1"AND PUT SWITCH 2 DOWN")
      CALL BELL
      CALL PAUSE
C
      SET PHASE AND AMPLITUDE
      CALL SETPH(0,0)
      RESTORE PULSE GENERATOR
      CALL RPULG
      TURN ON AT F (5) AND PHOM
C
      POWER=PNOM-PIMC(5)
      CALL SETPW (POWER)
      CALL SETFR(F(5))
C
      CALL CLEAR(0)
C
      WRITE (9,1020)
      FORMAT("PUT UP SWITCH 2 FOR EXIT FROM TEMP. LOCP")
 1020
      TEMPERATURE LLOF --- CHAN 1 ON DEVICE
      DO 1035 I=1,20
      CALL TVOLD(1,TEMP(I))
      WRITE (9,1025) TEMP (I)
 1025 FORMAT(F7.2)
      IF(ISP(2)) 1060,1030
 1030
      CALL DELAY (5000)
 1035 CONTINUE
 1037 DO 1040 I=1,19
TEMP(I)=TEMP(I+1)
 1040 CONTINUE
      CALL TVOLD(1, TEMP(20))
      CALL CLEAR (0)
      WRITE (9,1020)
      WRITE(9,1045)(TEMP(I),I=1,20)
 1045 FORNAT (20(F7.2/))
      IF(ISP(2)) 1060,1050
 1950 CALL DELAY (5000)
      GO TO 1037
C
      START MEASUREMENTS
C
      POWER IMPUT LOOP
```

```
C
 1060 DO 4000 IPL=1,3
      IFLG = 0
      DELPW=2-IPL
      PWR9=26.8-FLOAT(IPL)
      CALL CLEAR(0)
      WRITE(9,1065)PWRA
 1065 FORMAT ("MEASUREING FOR POWER LEVEL OF", F5.1, "DBM.")
C
CCC
      CHAN1=TEMP DEG.C OF MODULE
      CHAN2=TEMP DEG.C
C
      CHAN4=40 VOLT
C
      CHAN5=12 VOLT
C
      CALL TVOLD(1, TEMP1)
      CALL TVOLD (2, TEMP2)
      CALL TVOLD(4, VOLT1)
      CALL TVOLD(5, VOLT2)
C
      BEGIN FREQUENCY LOOP
      DO 1200 IFR=1,9
      POWER=PWRA-PIMC(IFR)
      CALL SETPW (POWER)
      CALL SETFR(F(IFR))
C
      INITIATE A DELAY AND THROW FIRST DATA OUT
C
      CALL SETPH (0,0)
      CALL R5DAT(A1,A2,F1,A3,A4)
C
      BEGIN PHASE LOOP
      DO 1200 IBT=1,32
      IBT1=IBT-1
      CALL SETPH(IBT1,0)
 1080 CALL R5DAT(A1,A2,F1,A3,A4)
      IF (A2) 1085,1089,1085
 1085 TMP=ABS(A2-S2PMC(IFR)-DELPW)
      IF(TMP-.3) 1090,1070
 1070 WRITE (9,1075) TMP
 1075 FORMAT("REF.CHAN.DIFF.=",F8.2,"DB. --ACCEPT IT?+")
      CALL NYES (ITC)
      IF(ITC) 1080, 1090
0
 1989
      IFLG = 1
      TMP=F1-SAFMC(IFR)
 1030
      IF (TMP) 1100,1105
 1095
      TMP=TMP+360.0
 1100
      GO TO 1095
 1105 IF (TMP-360.0) 1115,1110
 1110 TMP=TMP-360.0
      GO TO 1185
 1115 GANG(IBT, IFR) = TMP
      TEMP3=-A3+POMC(IFR)-30.0
      GMAG(IBT,IFR)=EXP(RH02*TEMP3)
      TEMP3=-A4+PVSWR(IFR)
      VMAG(IBT, IFR) = EXP(RHO1*(TEMP3-PWRA))
C
```

```
1200 CONTINUE
       POWER=PWRA-PIMC(1)
       CALL SETPW (POWER)
       CALL SETFR(F(1))
      OUTPUT DATA TO MAG TAPE
C
       FIND END OF TAPE
 2021 READ(18,2022)
 2022 FORMAT(I1)
       IF(IEOF(18)) 2023,2021
 2023 READ(18,2022)
       IF(IEOF(18)) 2024,2021
 2024 BACKSPACE 18
C
C
       PUT TITLE INFO ON TAPE
C
 WRITE(18,2025)(NSER(I),I=1,10),PWRA,(NDATE(I), 11=1,10),VOLT1,VOLT2,TEMP1,TEMP2,(LTL1(I),I=1,20)
POSS FORMAT("T",10A2,F4.1,10A2,2F7.3,2F7.2,20A2)
C.
       PUT MEASURED DATA ON TAPE
C
       WRITE(18,2027)(VMG1(I),I=1,288)
       WRITE(18,2027)(GAG(I),I=1,288)
       WRITE(18,2027)(GNG(I),I=1,288)
 2027 FORMAT(28(10E12.7/)10E12.7)
C
C
C
       ORDER PHASE STARTING WITH GANG(1,1)
       PORD ORDERS POSITIVE PHASE DELAY
C
       CALL PORD(GANG(1,1))
       DO 1240 J=2,9
 1225
       IF(GANG(1,J-1)-GANG(1,J)-90.0) 1235,1230
       GANG(1,J) = GANG(1,J) + 360.0
       GO TO 1225
.1235 CALL PORD (GANG (1, J))
 1240 CONTINUE
C
C
       SUMG=0.0
       SUMG2=0.0
       FREQ LOOP
C
       DO 1600 II=1,9
C
       INITIALIZE VALUES TO PHASE STATE
       GMAX=GMAG(1,II)
       GMIN=GMAX
       VMAX=VMAG(1,II)
       VAVG=VMAX
       PH9=GANG(1,IÌ)
       PHMAX=0.0
       SUMP2=PHMAX
       SUMG=SUMG+GMAG(1,II)
       SUMG2=SUMG2+GMAG(1,II)*GMAG(1,II)
C
C
       PHASE LOOP
```

```
DO 1335 IP=2,32
      IF(VMAG(IP,II)-VMAX) 1305,1305,1300
 1300 VMAX=VMAG(IP,II)
 1305 VAVG=VAVG+VMAG(IP,II)
      IF (GMAG(IP, II) - GMAX) 1315,1315,1310
      GMAX=GMAG(IP, II)
 1310
      IF(GMIN-GMAG(IP, II)) 1325,1325,1320
      GMIN=GMAG(IP, II)
1320
      SUMG=SUMG+GMAG(IP,II)
SUMG2=SUMG2+(GMAG(IP,II))*(GMAG(IP,II))
 1325
      DELP=GANG(IP,II)-PH0
DDELP=DELP-(11.25*FLOAT(IP-1))
      IF (ABS(DDELP)-ABS(PHMAX)) 1335,1335,1330
 1330 PHMAX=DDELP
      SUMP2=SUMP2+DDELP*DDELP
 1335 CONTINUE
C
      ON A PER FREQ BASIS
C
      CONVERT MAX RHO TO VSWR MAX
      AMAXV(II) = (1.0+VMAX) \times (1.0-VMAX)
      CONVERT AVG RHO TO MEAN YSWR
C
      AMENV(II)=(1.0+(VAVG/32.0))/(1.0-(VAVG/32.0))
C
      CONVERT MAX PHASE
      AMAXP(II)=PHMAX
C
      CONVERT RMS PHASE
      RMSPH(II)=SQRT(SUMP2/32.0)
      PWRMX(II) = GMAX
      PWRMI(II) = GMIN
 1600 CONTINUE
C
C
      MEAN POWER
      PWRME=SUMG/288.0
C
      RMS POWER
      RMSPW=SQRT((SUMG2/288.0)-(PWRME*PWRME))
C
C
      PRINT SEQUENCE --- SHORT FORM
      CALL CLEAR(0)
      WRITE (11,2999)
 2999 FORMAT(10(//))
 3000
      WRITE (11,3005) (NSER(I), I=1,10)
      FORMAT("SER.NO. ",10A2,5X,"TRANSMITTER")
 3005
      WRITE(11,3010)(NDATE(I),I=1,10)
 3010 FORMAT ("DATE: ",1002)
      WRITE(11,3015)VOLT1,VOLT2
 3015 FORMAT ("VOLT1=",F7.3,20X,"VOLT2=",F7.3)
      WRITE(11,3020) TEMP1, TEMP2
 3020 FORMAT("TEMP1=",F7.1,"DEG.C",16X,"TEMP2=",F7.1,"DEG.C")
      WRITE(11,3025)(LTL1(1),I=1,20)
 3825 FORMAT (20A2/)
      WRITE(11,3030)PWRA
 3030 FORMAT ("ÍNPUT POWER=", F4.1, "DBM.")
      IF (IFLG) 3031,3034,3031
 3031 WRITE(11,3032)
 3032 FORMAT ("CAUTION -- ERRORS ENCOUNTERED IN DATA")
 3034 WRITE (11,3033)
```

```
3033 FORMAT ("
      WRITE(11,3035)(F(I),I=1,9)
      FORMAT("FREQ.",3X,9(2X,F4.0))
      WRITE(11,3040)(AMAXV(I), I=1,9)
3040 FORMAT ("VSWR MAX ",9(X,F5.2))
      WRITE(11,3045) (AMENV(I), I=1,9)
 3045 FORMAT ("VSWR MEAN", 9(X,FG.2))
      WRITE(11,3050)(AMAXP(I), I=1.9)
 3050 FORMAT ("MAX-PH-ER", 9(X,F5.1))
      WRITE(11,3055)(RMSPH(I),I=1,9)
3055 FORMAT ("RMS-PH-ER", 9(X, F5.1))
      WRITE(11,3060)(PWRMX(I),I=1,9)
3060 FORMAT("MAX-PWR-W",9(X,F5.1))
      WRITE(11,3065)(PWRMI(I), I=1,9)
3065 FORMAT("MIN-PWR-W",9(X,F5.1))
      WRITE(11,3070)(GANG(1,I),I=1,9)
3070 FORMAT ("ÍNS PHAS ",9(X,F5.0))
WRITE (11,3075) PWRME
3075 FORMAT ("OVERALL MEAN PEAK POWER=",F5.1,"WATTS")
      WRITE(11,3080)RMSPW
 3080 FORMAT("STD. DEVIATION IN OVERALL PEAK POWER=",F5.1,
     1"WATTS")
C
      PUT PROCESSED DATA ON TAPE
 . . .
      WITH ENDFILES
      CALL PAGE
      WRITE(18,3090)(AMAXV(I),I=1,9)
      WRITE(18,3090)(AMENV(I),I=1,9)
      ₩RITE(18,3090)(AMAXP(I),I=1,9)
      WRITE(18,3090)(RMSPH(I), I=1,9)
      ₩RITE(18,3090)(PWRMX(I),I=1,9)
      WRITE(18,3090)(PWRMI(I),I=1,9)
      WRITE (18,3090) (GANG (1,I), I=1,9)
      WRITE(18,3090)PWRME,RMSPW
 3090 FORMAT(9E13.7)
      ENDFILE 18
      ENDFILE 18
      BACKSPACE 18
      BACKSPACE 18
      SW 1 UP= LONG FORM FOR QUAL
      IF (IFLG) 4005,4004,4005
 4004 IF(ISP(1)) 4005,4000
 4005 WRITE(11,3005)(NSER(I),I=1,10)
      WRITE(11,3010)(NDATE(I),I=1,10)
      WRITE(11,3015) VOLT1, VOLT2
      WRITE(11,3020) TEMP1, TEMP2
      WRITE(11,3025)(LTL1(I),I=1,20)
      WRITE(11,3030)PWRA
      WRITE(11,3035)(F(I),I=1,9)
      DO 4100 I=1,32
      DO 4101 J=1,9
      VMAG(I,J) = (1.0 + VMAG(I,J)) \times (1.0 - VMAG(I,J))
 4101 CONTINUE
      BIJ=11.25*FLOAT(I-1)
 WRITE(11.4102) BIT
4102 FORMAT(" ",F6.2," DEG.")
      WRITE(11,4105)(VMAG(I,J),J=1,9)
```

```
SUBROUTINE CALS1
      COMMON F(9), PIMC(9), POMC(9), PVSWR(9), S2PMC(9).
     1SAFMC(9),
c
C
      CALIBRATION ROUTINE FOR S.A. NADC PROGRAM
C
      INCLUDING VSWR AND VERIFICATION
C
C.
      REV.A
               APR.21,1977
C
     INITIAL SETUP
C
   10 CALL SPULG(1,30,10,5,16)
      POWER=24.8-PIMC(5)
      CALL SETPW (POWER)
      CALL SETFR(F(5))
      WRITE (9,110)
  110 FORMAT("ADJUST POWER LEVEL FOR ZERO VOLTS")
      CALL BELL
      CALL PAUSE
      POWER=26.8-PIMC(5)
      CALL SETPW (POWER)
  WRITE(9,100)
100 FORMAT("MAX. GAIN OF MODULE (DB):+")
      READ(8,*)GMAX
GMAX=-GMAX-2.0
  WRITE(9,120) GMAX
120 FORMAT("ADJUST RECEIVER GAINS AS FOLLOWS:"/
     1. "REF. CHANNEL ... -2.0 DB."/
       "TEST CHANNEL "F8.1" DB"/"TO CONTINUE, LIFT SWITCH 8")
  130 CALL RAPHD(A1, A2, F1, A3, A4)
      IF(ISP(8)) 140,130
  140 CALL R5DAT(A1,A2,F1,A3,A4)
      WRITE (9,150)
  150 FORMAT ("PUT SWITCH 8 DOWN")
      CALL BELL
  160 IF (ISP(8)) 160,165
  165 CALL SPULG(1,30,10,5,64)
      CALL DELAY (20)
      CALL R5DAT(A11,A21,F1,A3,A4)
      TMP=-20.91515
      A1=A1+TMP
      A2=A2+TMP
  WRITE(9,170) A1,A2,A11,A21
170 FORMAT("TEST AMPLITUDE READINGS WERE:"
       /"EXPECTED: TEST CHANNEL="F6.1" REF. CHANNEL="F6.1
        /"MEASURED: TEST CHANNEL="F6.1"
                                         REF. CHANNEL="F6.1
        /"OK TO CONTINUE?+")
      CALL NYES (ITC)
      IF (ITC) 10,200
  200 CALL CLEAR(0)
      DO 220 I=1,9
  210 CALL SETFR(F(I))
      POWER=24.8-PIMC(I)
      CALL SETPW(POWER)
      CALL DELAY(20)
```

```
CALL R5DAT(A1,S2PMC(I),SAFMC(I),A3,A4)
 220 CONTINUE
 240 CALL SETFR(F(1))
     POWER=24.8-PIMC(1)
     WRITE (9,250)
 250 FORMAT ("VERIFY CALIBRATION?+") .
     CALL NYES (ITC)
     IF (ITC) 290,260
 260 DO 280 I = 1, 9
     POWER = 24.8 - PIMC(I)
     CALL SETFR(F(I))
     CALL SETPW(POWER)
CALL DELAY(20)
CALL R5DAT(A1,A2,F1,A3,A4)
     A2=A2-S2PMC(I)
     F1=F1-SAFMC(I)
1000 IF (F1) 1001,1005
1001 F1 = F1 + 360.0
     GO TO 1000
1005 IF (F1-360.0) 1010,1006
1006 F1 = F1 - 360.0
     GO TO 1005
1010 \ A3 = -A3 + POMC(I)
     WRITE (9,270) F(I),A2,F1,A3
 270 FORMAT (4F10.2)
 280 CONTINUE
     GO TO 240
 290 CALL CLEAR(0)
 WRITE (9,300)
300 FORMAT ("CONNECT SYSTEM AS FOLLOWS:"/
    1 "VSWR POWER METER TO VSWR PORT"/
    2 "SHORT ON MODULE/HI-POWER PORT AT END OF CABLE")
     CALL PAUSE
     DO 350 I = 1, 9
POWER = 24.8 - PIMC(I)
     CALL SETFR(F(I))
     CALL SETPW (POWER)
     CALL DELAY(20)
     CALL RIDAT (A4)
     SVSWR(I) IS TO BE SUBTRACTED FROM A4 DURING MEASUREMENT
     PVSWR(I) = 24.8 + A4
 350 CONTINUE
     CALL CLEAR (0)
     CALL SETFR(F(5))
     CALL SETPW(-6.0)
     END
```

```
SUBROUTINE BORIS(F)
     DIMENSION F(2),C(6),IC(12),CAL(6,2),TEM(2,9)
     COMMON ID(11), IS(2), I1(3), INEW, FCO, ICAL(12,2)
     EQUIVALENCE (C,IC), (CAL,ICAL)
C
THIS IS A ONE PATH CALIBRATION
C
C
     6 PARAMETER ERROR MODEL
     CALLED BY BORIS(F)
C
C
     WHERE F IS START FREQUENCY ARRAY
     INEW IS FLAG TO TRAP CALL, SET TO - AT END
C
     OF NORMAL CALIBRATION
С
C
C
     BORIS SHEHEG
                   MAR. 4,1977
C
     REV I
                   APR 26,1977
C
¢
     THIS IS MODIFIED CALBI
C
C
C
      INITIALIZE AND DEFINE CONSTANTS
C
     DEFINE S11 AND S21 FOR COMMON AND MCOR1
C
      IS(1)=11
      IS(2)=21
C
     F1=F(1)
      CALL FCALF (F1)
      CALL BONT1 (F1)
     CALL CPAK2(1.0,0.0,C1)
C
C
      MEASURE LOADS
C
C
   75 CALL SSEL1(11)
      M = 1
      MN=1
      PP=1
C
C
  110 KOP=3
     WRITE(2,905)
FORMAT("PORT 1: CONNECT FEMALE SMA LOAD")
      CALL PAUSE
      GO TO 9000
000
      MEASURE CROSSTALK
  200 CALL FREQ2(F1)
      WRITE (2,908)
  908 FORMAT ("CONNECT FEMALE SMA LOADS, TWO PORTS FOR ISOL.")
      CALL SSEL1 (21)
      CALL PAUSE
      IP=5
      KOP = 4
      M=1
      GC TO 9000
```

```
C
C
C
        TEST FOR DESTINATION
C
C
       MEASURE SHORTS
C
   305 CALL SSEL1(11)
        CALL FREQ2(F1)
        IP=2
        KOP=5
   310 WRITE(2,913)
913 FORMAT("PORT 1: CONNECT SMA FEMALE SHORT")
        CALL PAUSE
       M = 1
        GO TO 9000
C
000
       MEASURE OPEN
   400 M=1
        IP = 3
       KOP=6
   430 CALL FREQ2(F1)
C
   480 WRITE(2,930)
   930 FORMAT ("PORT 1: CONNECT SMA FEMALE OPEN")
        CALL PAUSE
        GQ TO 9000
C
C
   550 RAD=2.0*ATAN(0.032*FL*3.14159E-4)
        T3=1.0
   560 CALL CSUB2(C(1),C(2),T1)
CALL CSUB2(C(3),C(1),T2)
        CALL PSFT2(0.0, T3, RAD, T2, T3)
C
   580 CALL CSUB2(T3,T1,T3)
C
        CALL CADD2(T2,T1,T4)
        CALL CDIV2(T3,T4,T5)
        CALL CADD2(C1,T5,T3)
        CALL CMPY2(T3,T1,C(2))
        C(3) = T5
        GO TO 9250
C
C
C
        CONNECT THRU S11 AND S21
C
  1005 WRITE(2,935)
935 FORMAT("CONNECT THRU FEMALE/FEMALE SMA ADAPTER")
        CALL FREQ2(F1)
        CALL PAUSE
        M = 1
 C
```

41

C

```
C
       REFLECTION
 1010 IP=6
       KOP=7
       GO TO 9000
C
C
C
    - TRANSMISSION
C
 1500 IP=4
       KOP=8
       M=M2
       CALL SSEL1(21)
       GO TO 9000
C
 1030 RL1=1.22
       T4=RL1*4.193E-4
       CALL CSUB2(C(6),C(1),T1)
       CALL CMPY2(T1,C(3),T2)
       CALL CADD2(T2,C(2),T2)
       CALL CDIV2(T1,T2,C(6))
       CALL PSFT2(0.0,FL,T4,C(6),C(6))
       GO TO 9250
C
C
1130 T3=RL1*2.0965E-4
       CALL CSUB2(C(4),C(5),T1)
       CALL CMPY2(C(3),C(6),T2)
CALL PSFT2(0.0,FL,T4,T2,T2)
       CALL CSUB2(C1,T2,T2)
       CALL CMPY2(T2,T1,C(4))
CALL PSFT2(0.0,FL,T3,C(4),C(4))
       GO TO 9250
C
0000
       RETURN TO MAIN PROGRAM
 2000 CALL FREQ2(F1)
       INEW=-1
 1170 CALL CLEAR(0)
 1172 WRITE(9,1175)
1175 FORMAT("VERIFY CALIBRATION(Y OR N)?+")
       CALL NYES (N1)
       IF(N1) 1180,1185
 1185 CALL CLEAR (0)
WRITE (9,1190)
1190 FORMAT ("CONNECT THRU---")
       CALL PAUSE
C
CC
       VERIFICATION MEASUREMENT SEQUENCE
       CALL BONT1 (F(1))
       CALL SSEL1(11)
       DO 1200 I=1,9
       CALL FREQ2(F(I))
       CALL MEAS1 (500, V1, V2)
       CALL CPAKE(V1, V2, V1)
```

```
CALL CSUB2(V1,CAL(1,I),V1)
      CALL CDIV2(V1,CAL(2,I),V2)
      CALL CMPY2(V2,CAL(3,I),V1)
      CALL CADD2(C1,V1,V1)
      CALL CDIV2(V2, V1, TEM(1, I))
 1200 CONTINUE
      CALL SSEL1(21)
      DO 1210 I=1,9
      CALL FREQ2(F(I))
      CALLMEAS1 (500, V1, V2)
      CALL CPAK2(V1, V2, V1)
      CALL CSUB2(V1,CAL(5,I),V1)
      CALL CDIV2(V1,CAL(4,I),V2)
      CALL CMPY2(TEM(1,I),CAL(3,I),V1)
      CALL CSUB2(C1,V1,V1)
CALL CMPY2(V1,V2,TEM(2,I))
 1210 CONTINUE
C
      CALL CLEAR (0)
      DO 1220 I=1,9
      TE1=CMAG(TEM(1,I))
      TE2=ANG(TEM(1,1))
      TE3=CMAG(TEM(2,I))
      TE4=ANG(TEM(2,I))
      WRITE(9,1222)F(I),TE1,TE2,TE3,TE4
 1222 FORMAT (F4.0,4(5X,F9.3))
 1220 CONTINUE
      GQ TO 1172
 1180 CALL CLEAR(0)
      CALL FREQ2(F(1))
      RETURN
C
0000
      TEST LOOP*****************
 9000 NAVEC=-5
      CRA=0.2
      CALL CPAK2(CRA,0.0,CRA)
 9010 FN=F(M)
      IT1 = -1
      M2=M
      CALL FREQ2(FN)
Ç
 9188 MN=M+1
      FL=FN
      FN=F(MN)
C
 9130 CALL MEAS1 (100, T1, T2)
       IF(9-MN) 9552,9150
 9552
      I,T 1 = 1
      GO TO 9140
 9150 CALL FREQ2(FN)
C
 9140 CALL CPAK2(T1,T2,T1)
      IF (NAVEC+5) 9220,9220,9200
```

```
9200 CALL CADD2 (CAL (IP, M), T1, T1)
 9220 CAL(IP,M)=T1
      IF (NAVEC+1) 9300,9230
 9230 CALL CMPY2(CRA,T1,CAL(IP,M))
DO 9240 N=1,12
 9240
                IC(N)=ICAL(N,M)
                60 TO (9300,200,9300,9300,9300,550,1030,1130)KOP
 9250
           DO 9260 N=1,12
 9260
                ICAL(N,M)=IC(N)
C
 9300 IF(IT1) 9320,9310
 9320 M=MN
      CO TO 9100
 9310 NAVEC=NAVEC+1
      IF(NAVEC) 9330,9920
 9330 M=M2
      GO TO 9010
CC
 9920 GOTO(200,200,200,305,400,1005,1500,2000)KOP
C.
C
      END
```

APPENDIX III

IO Drivers:

MCOR1 is a driver for calling the various microwave equipments necessary for an actual receiver measurement. It is similar to a Hewlett Packard program by the same name but has been tailored specifically for receiver module measurements. It includes a call to set the phase (and amplitude) of the receiver.

SIGDR is a four entry subroutine that controls and levels the transmitter input power on an interrupt basis.

SETPH is a subroutine used to control the phase and attenuation settings of the module for both transmit and receive.

```
NAM MCOR1
      ENT MCOR1
      EXT
         .ENTR, FREQ2, MEAS1, CPAK2, CADD2, CMPY2, CDIV2
      EXT CSUB2, SSEL1, BCNT1, FLOAT, NBNDF, SETPH
      COM DMY1(11), 18(2), DMY2(6), CAL
MAKES CORRECTED MEASUREMENTS OF TRANSMISSION AND
   REFLECTION. ACCESS FREQUENCY THRU ARRAY PASSED THRU
  MAIN PROGRAM
   FORM OF CALL FROM FORTRAN IS: CALL MCOR1(F1ST,CM)
  WHERE FIST IS THE STARTING ADDRESS OF THE FREQUENCY ARRAY STORED IN THE CALLING PROGRAM. AND CM IS THE CORRECTED
   DATA ARRAY.
             AND IS(2)=21
  IS(1)=11
   CM ARRAY=CM(64,9)
   REV. D
            APR 25, 1977
*
   MARCH 15, 1977
                      B. SHELEG
***********************************
*
FIST
    NOP
CM
      NOP
                    DATA ARRAY ADDR
MCOR1
     NOP
      JSB .ENTR
      BEF FIST
      JSB BCHT1
                   BEAM CENTER
      DEF *+2
      DEF F1ST, I
*
*
      STA M
                    IP=INDERECT THRU S1
      LBA SIDEF
      STA IP
      CLA
      STA ITR
                    FULL REF. AND TRANS.
*
*
* SCAN FOR S11
                  (IP PRESET)
                    SELECT REFLECTION
A1
      JSB SSEL1
         *+2
      DEF
      DEF IS
      LDA CDI . .
      STA ATAI
      INA .
      STA RTAZ
      JSB AT1
                    START MEASUREMENT
```

MEASURE S21

```
A2
      ISZ IP
                      $21
      NOP
      CCA
      STA ITR
                      FLAG ITR=-1
      LDA CDI
                      SET UP TRACKING
      ADA THRE
                      AND LEAKAGE CAL ADDRESSES
      STA ATA2
      INA
      STA ATA1
      JSB SSEL1
                      $21
      DEF
          *+2
      DEF IS+1
      JSB AT1
                      START MEASUREMENT SCAN
¥
*
A10
      JSB FREQ2
                      RESET TO FIRST FREQ
      DEF *+2
      DEF FIST, I
      JMP MCOR1, I
*
* · CORRECTION FOR REFLECTION
CORR
      JSB CMPY2
      DEF *+4
      DEF C3, I
      DEF S1, I
      DEF T1
      JSB CADD2
      DEF CONE
DEF T1
      DEF T1
      JSB CDIV2
      DEF *+4
      DEF S1,I
                     S1=T11/(1+T11*E11)
      DEF T1
      DEF S1, I
*
×
   CORRECTION TO $21 FOR SOURCE MATCH ERROR
      JSB CMPY2
                      D=1-S1*E11
      DEF *+4
      DEF S1, I
      DEF C3,I
      DEF
          T1
      JSB CSUB2
      DEF
          *+4
          CONE
      DEF
      DEF T1
      DEF T1
      JSB CMPY2 .
                    S21=T1*T21
      DEF *+4
      DEF T1
      DEF $2, I
      DEF S2, I
      JMP ATS
```

```
TEST LOOP
*
AT1
      NOP
                       ENTRY POINT
       JSB FREQ2
                       SET FIRST FREQUENCY
      DEF *+2
BEF F1ST,I
      EDA BLY1
                       SET LONG DELAY
      STA IDLY
      CT-A
                       SET FIRST PHASE
      STA P
       JSB SETPH
      DEF *+2
      DEF P
      CLA
       STA IT1
                       NOT LAST FREQ
       CCA
       STA IT3
                       NEED NEW CALIB DATA
       OLA, INA
                       SET M=FIRST FREQ
       STA M
       JMP AT3
AT2
       LDA M
                       SET UP NEXT FREQ
       INA
       STA MN
      CMA, INA
ADA NINE
      STA IT1
                       IF IT1<0 DOING LAST FREQ
       SSA
       JMP AT3
                       LAST FREQ--DONT SET NEW
       LDA M
                       M = MN - 1
       ALS
       ADA FIST
                       ADDRESS OF FREQ
       STA IFN
                       SAVE ADDRESS
*
      LDA P
                       SET UP NEXT PHASE
AT3
       INA
       STA P
      CMA, INA
ADA D31
STA IT2
                       SET LAST PHASE FLAG
       SSA,RSS
JMP AT4
                       YES--NEXT PHASE IS ZERO
       CLA
       STA P
*
AT4
       JSB MEASI
                       READ VOLTAGES
       DEF *+4
       DEF IDLY
       DEF T1
       DEF T2
       JSB SETPH
                       SET NEXT PHASE
       DEF *+2
```

```
DEF P
      LDA DLY3
                      SET SHORT DELAY
       STA IDLY
      LDA ITZ
       SSA,RSS
                       TEST FOR LAST PHASE
       JMP AT5
                       NO, NO NEW FREQ
                       WAS LAST FREQ?
       LDA IT1
       SSA
                      YES, NO NEW FREQ
NO, SET NEW FREQ
       JMP AT5
       JSB FREQ2
      DEF *+2
      NOP
IFN
      LDA DLY2
                      SET MED DELAY
      STA IDLY
       LDA M1
                      SET NEW CALIB FLAG
       STA IT3
       JMP AT51
                      SKIP NEW CAL SECTION
AT5
      LDA ITS
      SSA,RSS
JMP AT51
                      NEED NEW CALIB?
                      NO
       LDA M
      MPY
           TWLV
      ADA CALD
                      CALIB ADDER .-12
       LDB
          MSIX
       STB CHTR
      LDB CDEF
      STA 1,I
                       STORE POINTERS
       ADA TWO
       INB
       ISZ CHTR
       JMP *-4
       CCA
                       -1 TO A
       ADA M
       MPY ON28
                       GET DATA SDDRESS
       ADA CM
       STA SI
       ADA TWO
       STA S2
                      SET NEW CALIB FLAG TO NO
      CLA
      STA IT3
*
*
                      PACK DATA
AT51
       JSB CPAK2
      DEF *+4
      DEF T1
      DEF T2
       DEF T1
       JSB CSUB2
                      SUBTRACT LEAKAGE
       DEF *+4
      DEF T1
ATA1
       NOP
       DEF
           T 1
       JSB CDIV2
                      DIVIDE BY TRACKING
       DEF
           *+4
       DEF
           T 1
       NOP
ATA2
       DEF IP.I . . STORE IN . CM.
```

```
LDB ITR
      SSB
      JMP CORR
                       RETURN FOR CORRECTION
BTR
      LDA S1
                       UPDATE STORAGE
      ADA FOUR
      3TA S1
      ADA TWO
      STA S2
      LBA IT2
       SZA, RSS
                       LAST PHASE?
       JMP AT2
                       YES--SET UP NEW FREQ
                       FREQ DONE?
      SSA,RSS
       JMP AT3
                       NO--SET UP NEXT PHASE
      LDA MN
                       STARTING NEW FREQ
       STA M
      LDA IT1
      SSA,RSS
JMP AT3
                       ALL DONE?
                       NO NEXT PHASE
      GLA, INA
      STA M
                       SET UP M AGAIN
      JMP AT1, I
*
  VARIABLES
*
*
      NOP
M
      NOP
IP
      BSS 2
T1
      BSS 2
TZ
      NOP
MN
      NOP
ITR
*
   T11,T22 USE C1,C2,C4,C5
      NOP
CHTR
IDLY
       NOP
IT1
       NOP
IT2
       NOP
ITE
       NOP
       NOP
P
CI
       NOP
C2
       NOP
       NOP
C3
C4
       NOP
      .NOP
C5
CE
     NOP
    HOP
SI
      NOP
22
*
#
*
   CONSTANTS
111 .
      DEC -1
TWO
       DEC
THRE
       DEC
           3
       DEC
FOUR
          4 ..
SIDEF
      DEF S1,I
       OCT 40000
CONE
                       COMPLEX ONE
       OCT 2
      DEC 500
DLY1
```

```
DLY2 DEC 100
DLY3 DEC 1
D31 DEC 31
ON28 DEC 128
TWLV DEC 12
CALD DEF CAL-14B
MSIX DEC -6
CBEF DEF C1
CDI DEF C1,I
B1 DEC -36
NINE DEC 9
*
*
END
```

```
NAM SETPH
      ENT SETPH
EXT .ENTR
*
8500 BCS COMPATABLE PHASE AND AMPLITUDE
*
      CONTROL ROUTING
                     MARCH 21,1977
*
                     M. B. LAING
                     REV. A MAY 11, 1977
*
*
      CALLING SEQUENCE
      CALL SETPH (IPHASE, IATTN)
         WHERE
         IPHASE IS A PHASE CODE FROM 0 TO 31 OR -1 IF PREVIOUS VALUE IS TO BE USED FATTN IS AN ATTENUATOR CONTROL CODE
          FROM 0 TO 7 OR -1 IF PREVIOUS VALUE
          IS TO BE USED
*****************************
      SET CONTROL CARD ADDRESSES
IPD
      EQU 51B
      DEF IPHS
      DEF 101
      DEF 102
      DEF IO3
                     PHASE WORD ADDRESS
IPHS
      NOP
                     AMP. WORD ADDRESS
IAMP
      NOP
SETPH NOP
                     ENTRY
      JSB .ENTR
BEP IPHS
                     GET PHASE CODE
      LDA IPHS, I
                    TEST NEW VALUE
      SSA
      LDA PHAS
                     NO, USE OLD
                     MASK
      AND MM37
      STA PHAS
                     SAVE
      ALS, ALS
                     SHIFT
      ALS
      STA TMP
      LDA IAMP, I
                     GET AMP CODE
                     NEW VALUE?
      SSA
                     NO, LOAD OLD
      LDA AMP
                     MASK
      AND MM3
      STA AMP
                     SAVE
      ICR TMP
                     COMBINE AMP AND PHASE
```

TURN OFF STROBE

OUTPUT

STROBE

EXIT

OTA IPD

STC IPD,C

CLC IPD,C JMP SETPH,I

IO1 IO2

103

MM37 OCT 037
MM3 OCT 03
AMP BSS 1
PHAS BSS 1
TMP BSS 1
*
END

```
POWER LEVELING LOOP ROUTINES
      HED
      NAM SIGDR
      ENT INITP, SETPW, PLOFF, PLRST
      EXT .ENTR , .DLD , .FMP , IF IX
      EXT
            .DIV, .MPY, SRFLR
      3PC 1
*
*
      SIGNAL GENERATOR DRIVER FOR USE WITH
*
      S.A. TEST RACK.
      CALLING SEQUENCES
            CALL INITP (POWER)
            CALL SETPW (POWER)
            CALL PLOFF (VOLTS)
            CALL PLRST
*
      WHERE POWER IS THE DESIRED LOOP LEVEL
      IN DBM, AND VOLTAGE IS DESIRED VOLTAGE SETTING OF THE DVS. POWER MUST BE IN
*
      THE RANGE +5.0 DBM TO +23.0 DBM, AND
      YOLTS MUST LIE BETWEEN -16.0 AND +16.0.
      INITP INITIALIZES THE POWER LEVELING LOOP AND SETPW ALLOWS THE CHANGING OF THE LOOP
      LEVEL. PLOFF DISABLES THE LOOP AND SETS THE DVS TO THE DESIRED VOLTAGE. PLRST
      REARMS THE LOOP, USING THE PREVIOUS POWER LEVEL AND VOLTAGE. ALL ENTRIES
      SET BOTH PERF (POWER ERROR FLAG) AND
      OFRF (BUT OF RANGE FLAG) TO 1.
      M.B.LAING
                     MODIFIED 3/29/77
SPC
      DEFINE POWER METER, DVS, AND STATUS PANEL SELECT SLOTS
      SPC
            1
PMS
      EQU
            14B
DVS
      EQU
           17B
FLAGR EQU
            50B
      SPC
            IPWR
      DEF
      DEF
           101
      DEF
            102
      DEF
            103
            104
      DEF
      DEF
            105
      DEF
            106
      DEF
            107
      DEF
            108
      DEF
           .109
      DEF
            1099
      DEF
            1010
      DEF
            1011
      DEF
            1012
```

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DEF

1013.

```
DEF
            1014
       DEF
            1015
       DEF
            I016
       SKP
IPWR
       BSS
INITP NOP
                      ENTRY POINT FOR INITIALIZATION
       JSB
           .ENTR
           IPWR
       DEF
IO1
                      DISABLE INTERUPT
       CLC PMS,C
                      GET POWER LEVEL
       JSB
           GPTL.
       STA IDBMD
                      SET LEVEL
       STA LPR
                      GET VOLTAGE
       JSB
           . MPY
       DEF
          VCF
       JSB
          TVOLT
                      LIMIT TO +-5.0
       STA VOFST
                      SAVE
       JSB VOUT
                      SET VOLTAGE
      CLA
       STA VC
      LDA IJSB
                      SET TRAP
SET ERROR FLAGS
102
       STA PMS
       JSB SFB
                      ARM INTERUPT SYSTEM
       STC
           0
       STC
           PMS,C
                      ARM POWER METER
103
          INITP,I
       JMP
                      EXIT
       JSB LINK, I
IJSB
       ORB
                      SET UP LINK
LINK
       DEF
           CONT
       ORR
IPWR1
      BSS
            1
SETPW NOP
           .ENTR
       JSB
                      ENTRY POINT
      DEF
            IPWR1
            IPWR1
      LDA
       STA
            IPWR
                      GET POWER
       JSB GPTL
                      SET LEVEL
       STA
           IDBMD
                      SET ERROR FLAGS
           SFB
       JSB.
       JMP SETPW, I
                      EXIT
      SKP
IVLT
      BSS
PLOFF NOP
                      ENTRY LOOP OFF
       JSB
           .ENTR
      DEF
          IVLT
I04
      CLC PMS,C
                      DISARM LOOP
       CLA
105
       STA PMS
                      CLEAR TRAP
       JSB
                      GET VOLTAGE
           .DLD
       DEF
           IVLT, I
       JSB
           .FMP
      DEF
          D2090
                      SCALE TO INTEGER
       JSB IFIX
       STA 1
       ADB
           HYLIM
                      LIMIT TO 16 VOLT RANGE
       SSB
       LPA LVLIM
      LDB 0
       ADB LYLIM
```

```
SSB,RSS
      LDA HYLIM
      JSB VOUT
                      OUTPUT VOLTAGE
      JSB SFB
                      SET ERROR FLAGS
       JMP PLOFF, I
                      ENTRY TO RESET LOOP
PLRST NOP
      ISZ
          PLRST
                      GET LAST VOLTAGE
      LDA VOFST
      JSB
          VOUT
                      OUTPUT VOLTAGE
      JSB SFB
                      SET ERROR FLAGS
                      SET TRAP
      L'DA IJSB
106
      STA PMS
      STC
                      ARM INTERUPT
          0
107
      STC
          PMS,C
                      ARM POWER METER
          PLRST, I
                      EXIT
      JMP
      SKP
CONT
      NOP
                      ENTRY POINT FOR LOOP
          PMS,C
                      DISARM INTERUPT
      CLC
108
      STA AR
                      SAVE REGISTERS
      STB BR
      ERA, ALS
      OCT
           102201
                       OCT FOR SOC
      INA
      STA ER
109
      LIA PMS
                      READ POWER METER
      CMA
      LDB D13
                      SET FOR 13 BITS
                      CONVERT TO BINARY
      JSB BCDTB
      CMA, INA
                      GET CORRECT SIGN
      STA POWER
                      SAVE
      CPA IDBMD
                     COMPARE TO LEVEL
      JMP EXACT
                      GOOD LEVEL
      STA 1
109A
      LIA
           FLAGR
      AND B4
      SZA
      JMP
          *+8
      LBA 1
      ADA D200
                     TEST FOR OUT OF RANGE
      SSA
      JMP
          OFR
      ADB M100
                      LIMITS OF -20 TO +10
      SSB,RSS
      JMP OFR
      LDA OFRF
                      RESET OFRF BIT
      CMA
      CLB
      JSB
           SFLAG .
                     RESET BIT
NVCF
      LDA POWER
      CMA, INA
      ADA IDBMD
                      GET ERROR
                      SAVE
      STA PWER
      JSB
          . MPY
                      NEW VC
      DEF
          VCF
      SSA
      ARS
                      DIVIDE BY 2 IF NEG.
      STA VC
      LDA PWER
```

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```
ES2
                      ABSOLUTE VALUE
      CMA, INA
      ADA PLEL
                      MINUS LIMIT
      CLS
      SSA,RSS
      LDB PEF
      LDA PEF
      CMA
      JSB
                       SET ERROR BIT
            SFLAG
      LDA VC
      ADA
           VOFST
                      NEW YOLTAGE
                      TEST FOR LIMITS.
       JSB
           TVOLT
      STA
          VOFST
                      OUTPUT VOLTAGE
          VOUT
       JSB
                      RESTORE REGISTERS
EXIT
      LDB BR
      LDA ER
      CLO
      SLA, ELA
      STO
      LDA AR
      STC PMS,C
                      ARM POWER METER
1010
       JMP CONT,I
                      EXIT
OFR
      LDA
           PEF
                       OUT OF RANGE
      ADA
            OFRF
      STA
      CMA
            SFLAG
                       SET ERROR BITS
      JSB
           EXIT
      JMP
EXACT
      LDA
           PEF
      ADA OFRF
      CMA
      CLB
      JSB
            SFLAG
                       SET FLAGS GOOD
      JMP EXIT
      SKP
SFB
      MOP
                      SET BAD
      LDA PEF
      ADA OFRF
      STA 1
      CMA
      JSB SRFLR
          SFB,I
      JMP
      SPC
           2
GPTL
      NOP
                      ENTRY, GET AND TEST POWER
      JSB
           . DLD
      DEF IPWR, I
       JSB .FMF
      DEF D10.0
       JSB IFIX
      STA 1
                      TEST FOR -15 TO +3 RANGE
      ADB D150
      SSB
      LDA M150
      LDB 0
      ABB M30
      SSS,RSS
LDA D30
      JMP GPTL, I
                      EXIT
```

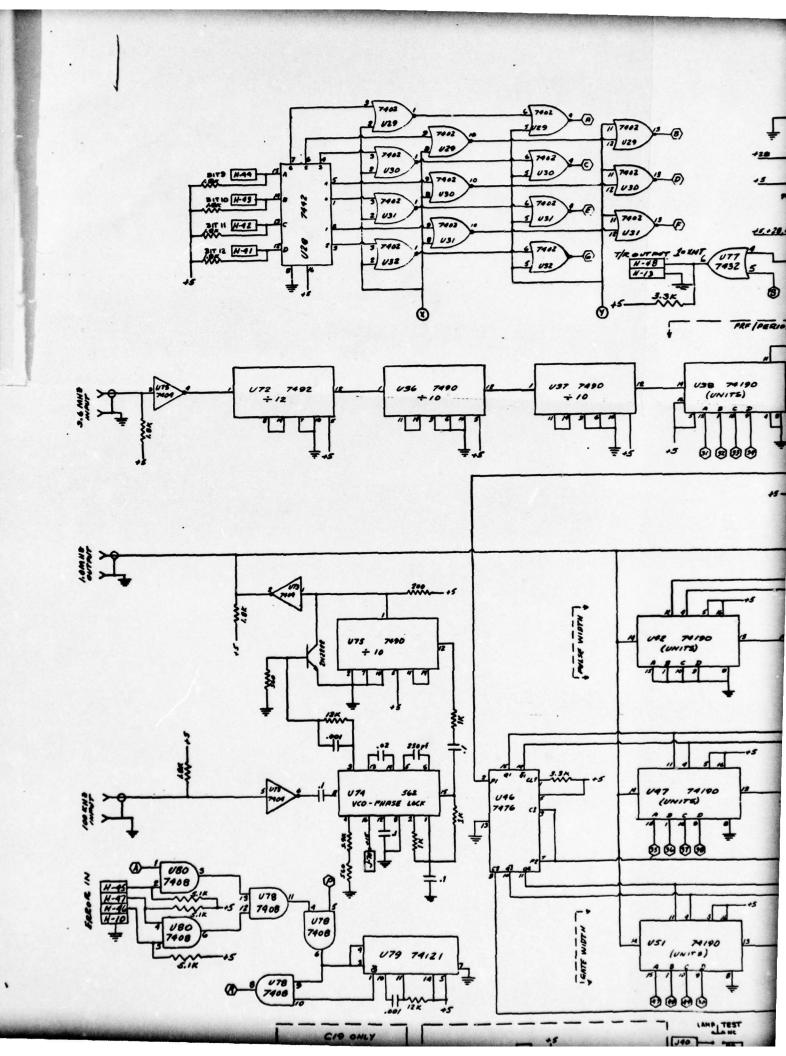
```
SKP
TVOLT NOP ENTRY TEST VOLTAGE
      STA VLTS
                     SAVE
      STA 1
      ADB VHLIM
      2.2 B
      LDA VLLIM
      LDB 0
      ADB VLLIM
      SSB,RSS
      LDA VHLIM
      CPA VLTS
                      TEST FOR CHANGE
      JMP TVOLT, I
                     GOOD, EXIT
      LDB VLTS
      CMB, INB
      ADB 0
      ADB VC
                      SET NEW VOLTAGE CHANGE
      STB VC
      JMP TVOLT, I
      SPC 2
VOUT
      NOP
                      ENTRY, OUTPUT VOLTAGE
      LDB WRD2
1011
      CLC DVS,C
1012
      OTA BVS
1013
      OTB DVS
      LDB M625
1014
      SFC DVS
                      WAIT TILL DONE
      JMP VOUT ,I
      INE, SZB
      JMP #-3
      JMP VOUT+1
      SPC 2
      DATA AND STORAGE
      SPC 2
VCF
      DEC 20
D2000 DEC 2000.002
HVLIM DEC 16000
LVLIM DEC
          -16000
D13 DEC
          13
D200
      DEC 200
      DEC
M100
          -100
PEF
      DEC
OFRF
      DEC
           2
D10.0 BEC 10.0
      DEC 150
D150
M150
      DEC -150
D30
      DEC 30
M38
     - DEC -30
VHLIM DEC 10000
VLLIM DEC -10000
PLEL
      DEC -2
WRD2
      OCT 0100
M625
      DEC -625
B4
      OCT 4
IDBMD BSS
          1
LPR
      BSS
VOFST BSS
          1
```

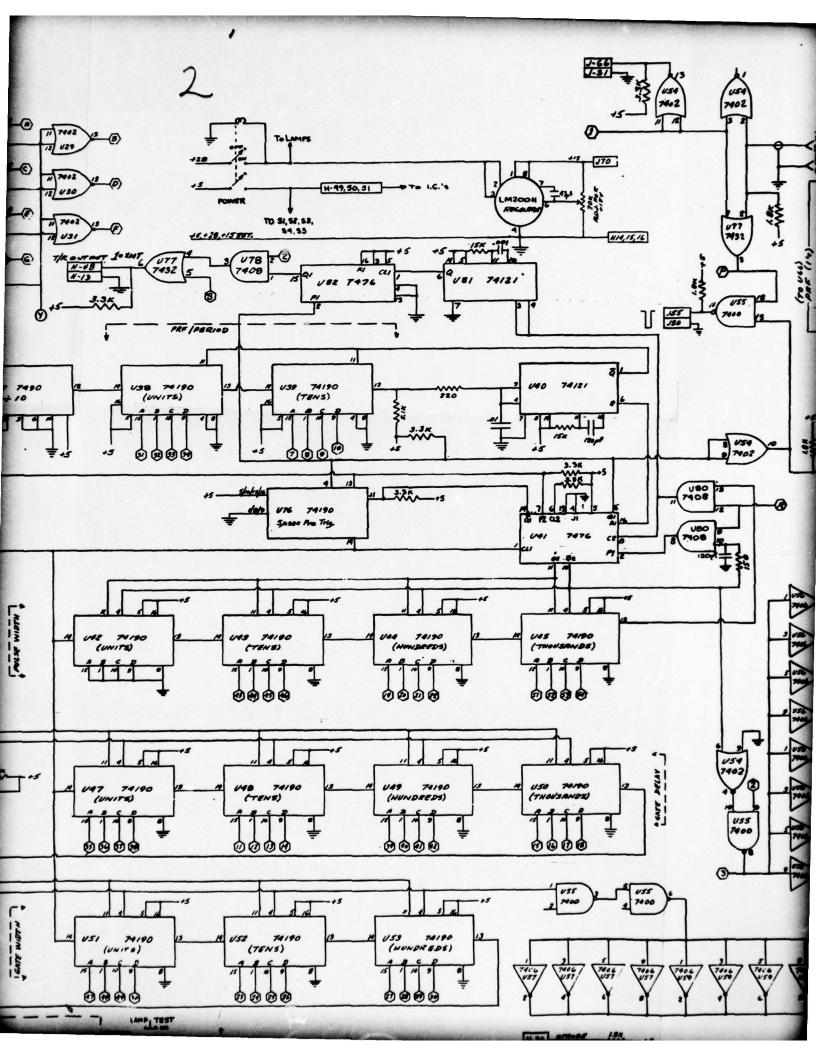
VC BSS 1

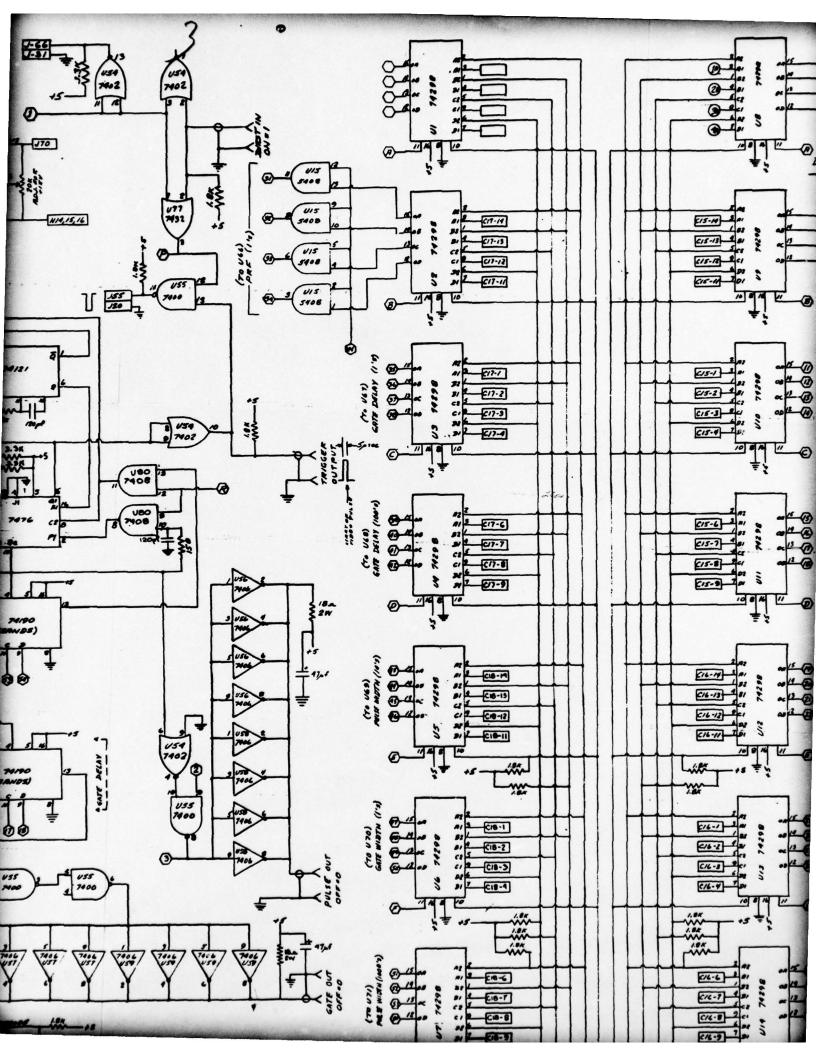
```
AR
        BSS 1
BR
        BSS 1
ER
        BSS 1
POWER BSS
             1
PWER
        BSS
             1
VLTS
        BSS 1
BCDTB
        NOP
        CMB, INB
STB CTR
        LDB DTABL
        STB PTR
        CLB
LOOP
        SLA
        ADB PTR, I
        CLE, ERA
        ISZ PTR
        ISZ CTR
        JMP LOOP
        SLA
        CMB, INB
JMP BCDTB,I
TABLE DEC 1,2,4,8,10,20,40,80,100,200,400,800
DEC 1000,2000,4000,8000
DTABL DEF TABLE
PTR
        355 1
CTR
        BSS
             1
SFLAG NOP
                            ENTRY
        STA
               TMPSR
I015
        LIA
               FLAGR
               TMPSR
        AND
        ADA
1016
        OTA
               FLAGR
        JMP
               SFLAG, I
                            EXIT
TMPSR BSS
               1
        END
```

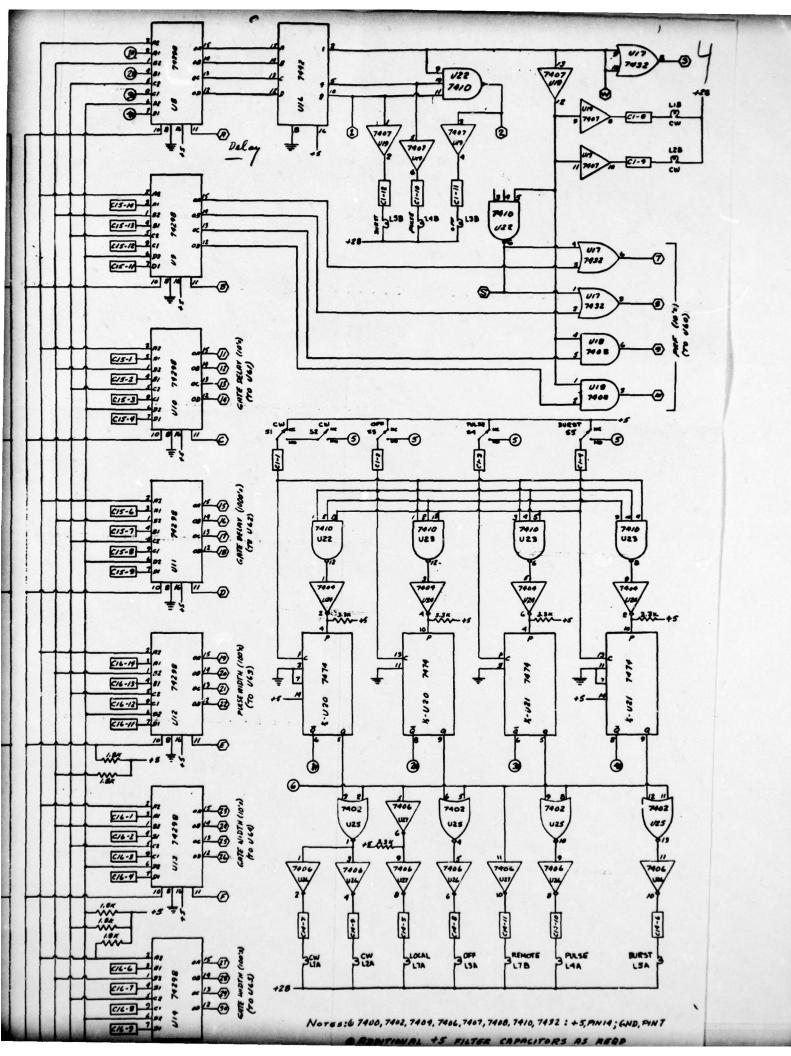
APPENDIX IV

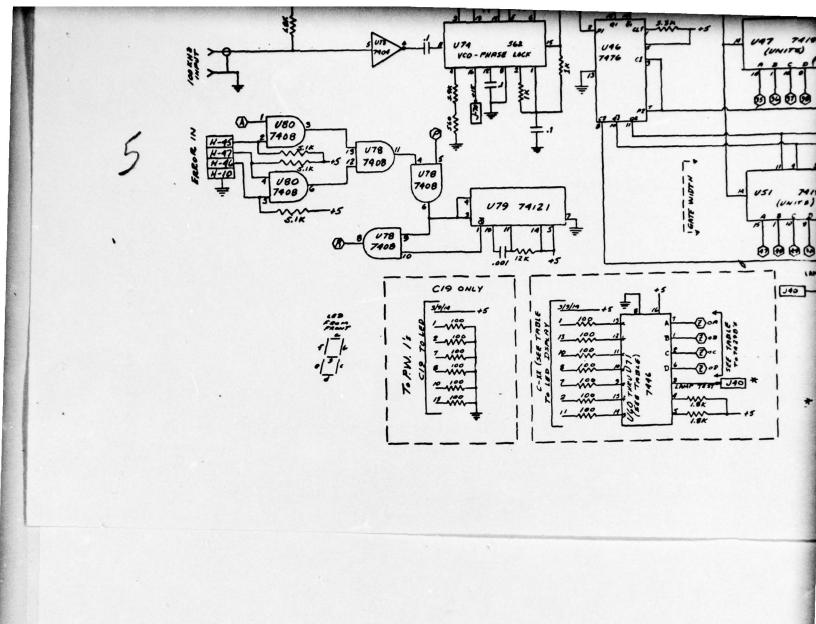
Schematics of hardware designed at NRL specially tailored towards L-band transceiver test.

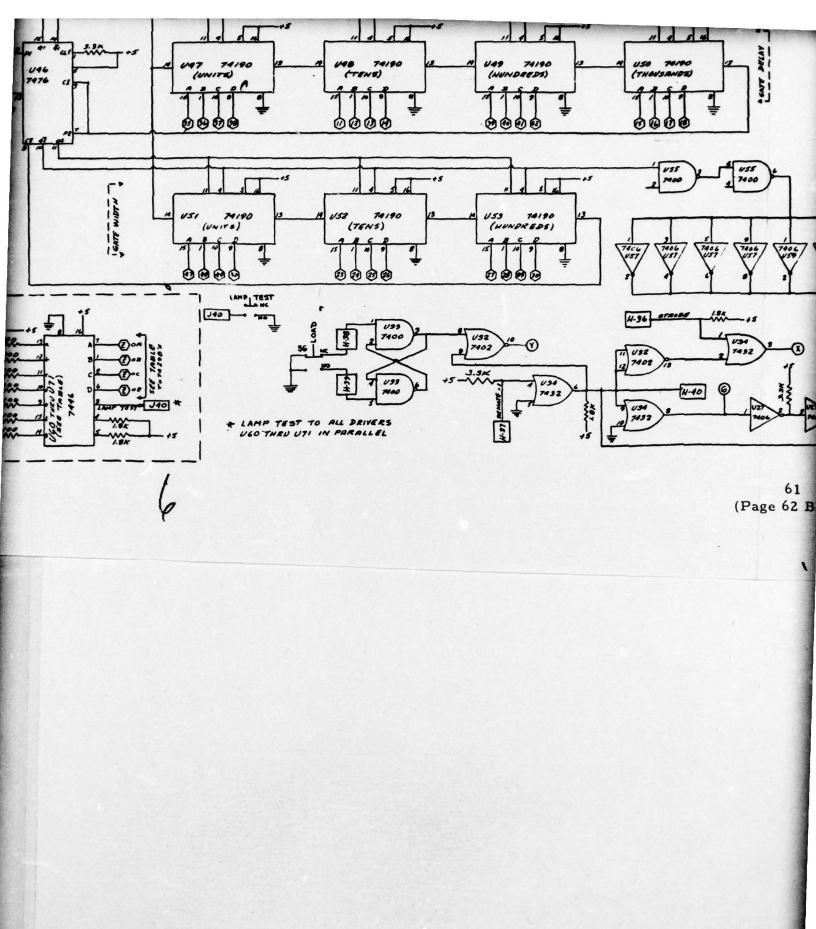


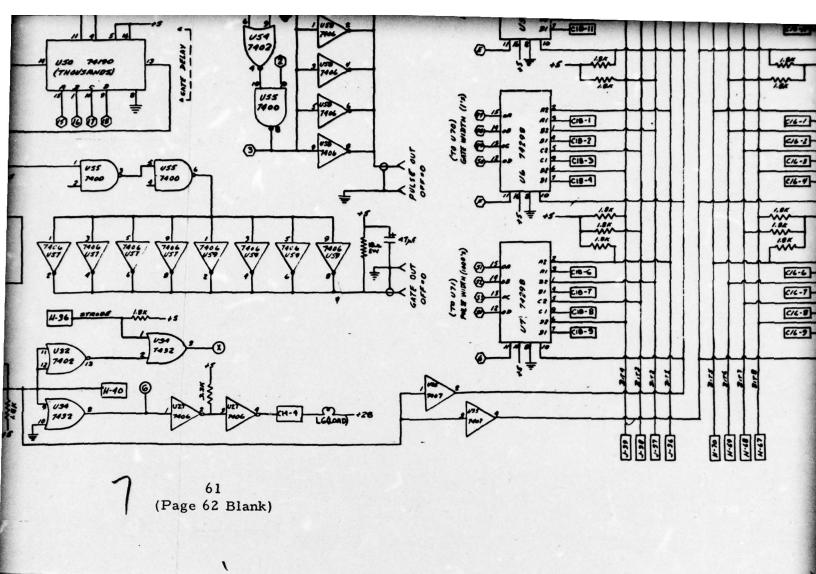


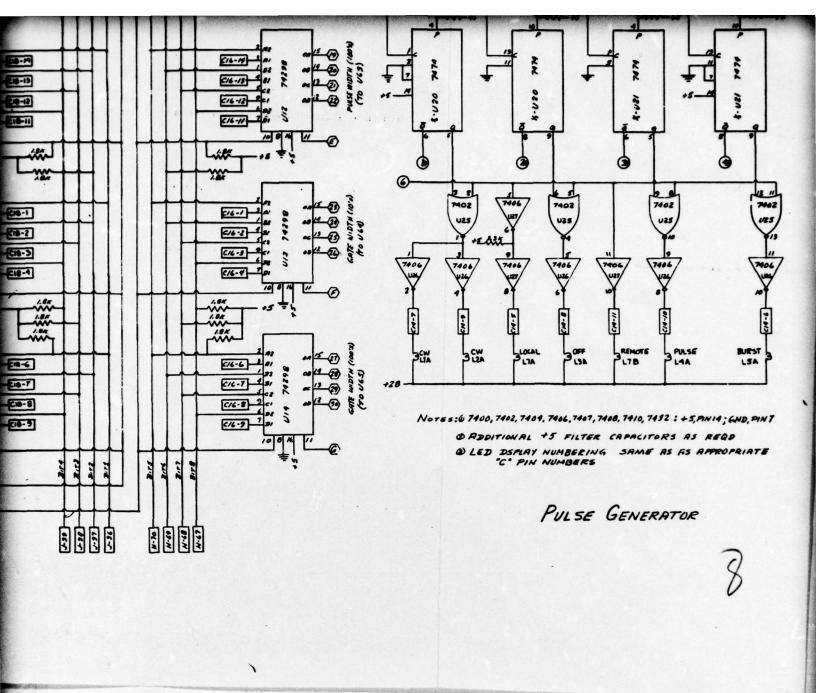












Pulse Generator (Continued)

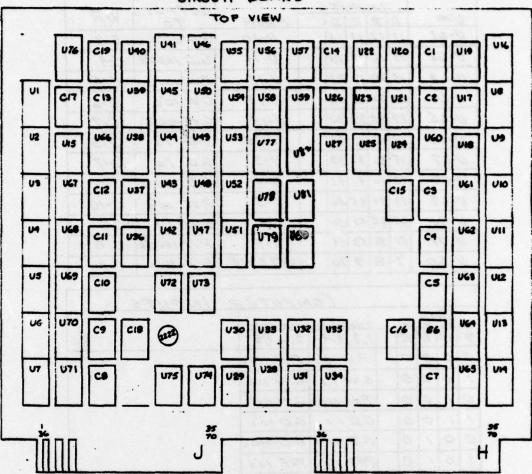
U#	INPUTS					OUTPUTS	VIA
	P	3	10	21	FROM	TO	7/17
U-61	11	12	13	14	U-10	G.D. 10's	C-3
U-62	15	16	17	18	U-11	G.D.1000's	C-4
U-63	19	20	21	22	U-12	P.W. 100's	C-5
U-64	23	24	25	26	U-13	G.W. 10'5	C-6
U-65	27	28	29	30	U-14	G.W. 100's	C-7
U-66	31	32	33	34	U-15	PRF 1's	C-13
U-67	35	36	37	38	U-3	G.D. /'s	C-12
V-68	39	10	41	42	U-4	G.D. 100's	C-11
U-69	13	99	45	16	U-5	P.W. 10's	C-10
U-70	47	48	49	50	U-6	GW. 1'8	C-9
U-71	51	52	53	54	U-7	P.W 1000's	C-8
U-60	7	8	9	10	47848	PRF 10's	C-2

				601	MPUTER	RINPUTS
w	BA	TE	(0)	(1)(2)(4)(8)		
9	16	11	12	1,2,3,4	5,6,7,8	
0	0	0	0	P.W 10's	P.W 100's	
1	0	0	0	G.W 1's	G.W 10's	
0	1	0	0	P.W 1000's	G.W 100's	
/	1	0	0	G.D. 1's	G.D 10's	
0	0	1	0	G.D 100's	G.Dieco's	
1	0	1	0	PRF 1's	PRF 10's	
0	1	/	0	\times	TABLE	

			MO	DE INPUTS				
B175 .			MODE	WITH BITS 9,10,11,12 SET				
6	7	8		AS ABOVE				
0	0	1	BURST	Notes:				
1	0	0	OFF	1. FOR CW: TRIGGER OUTPUT				
0	1	0	PULSE	COUNTS DOWN BY 30				
0	0	0	CW	TRIGGER PRF=100				
				2. ALL STHER THAN BURST-				
	6010	6 7 0 0 1 0	6 7 8 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 0	MO 3175 MODE FUNCTION 6 7 8 0 0 1 BURST 1 0 0 OFF 0 1 0 PULSE 0 0 0 CW				

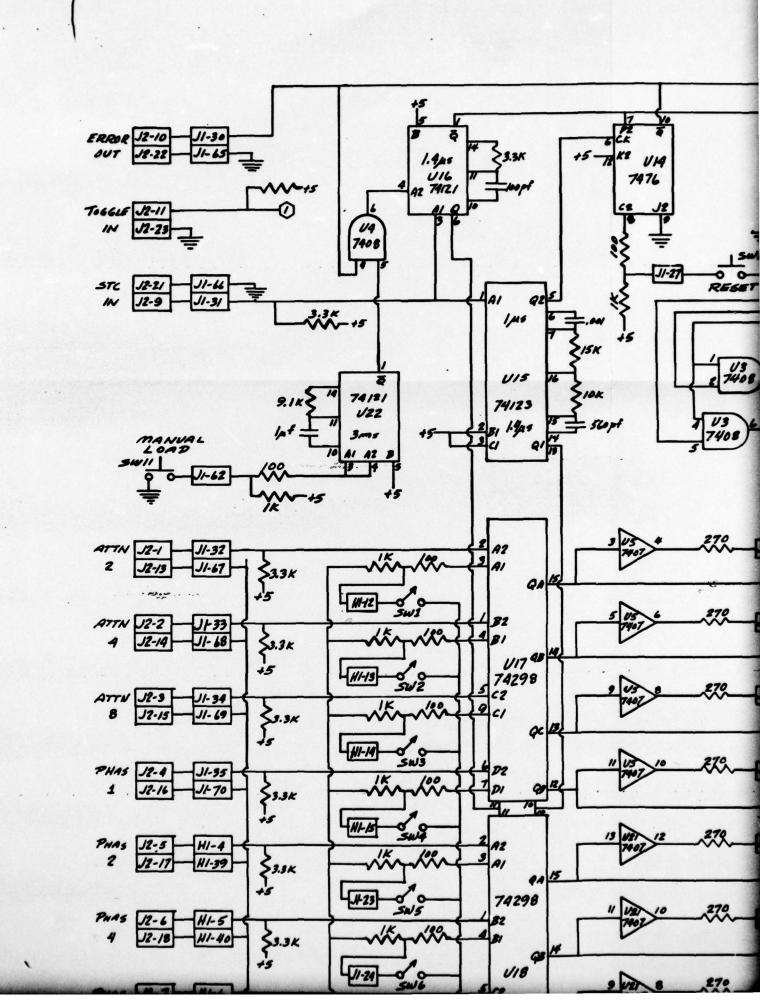
Pulse Generator (Continued)

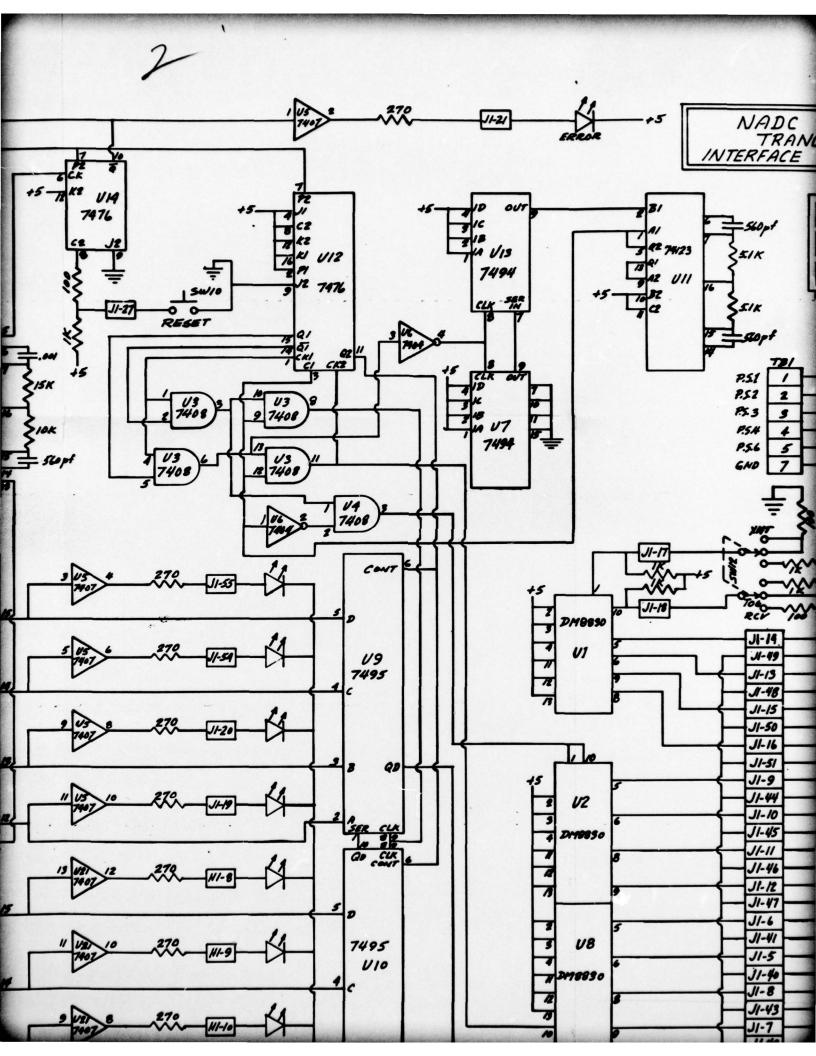
CIRCUIT BOARD

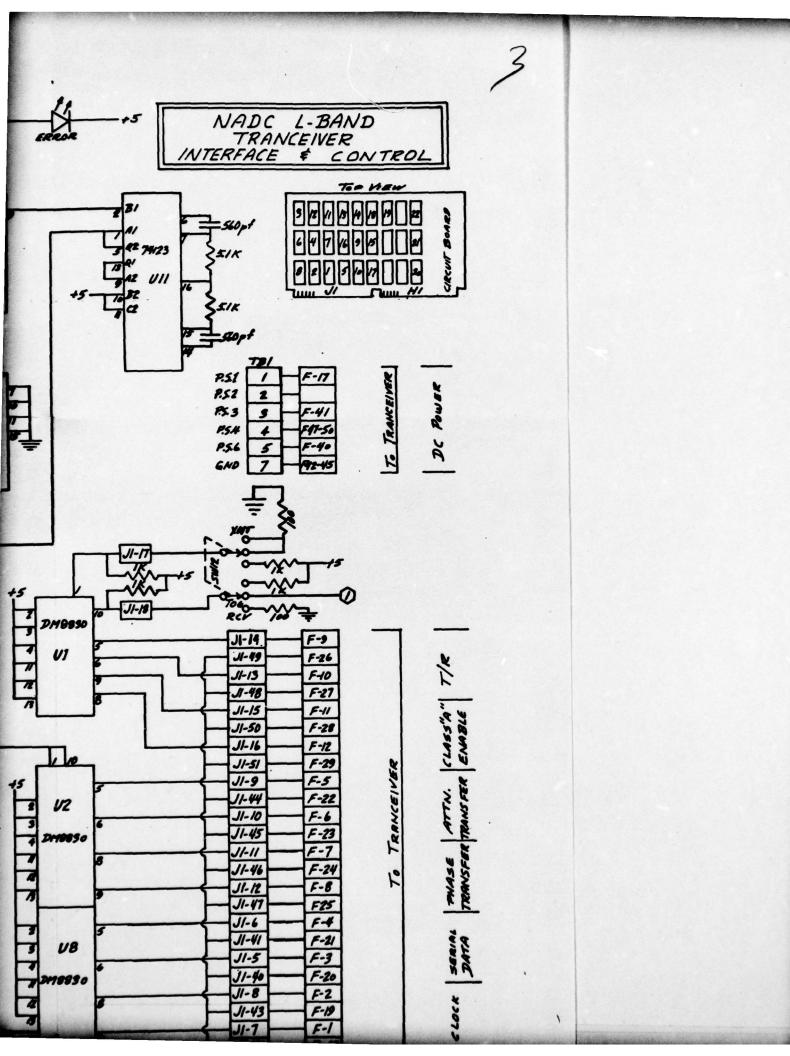


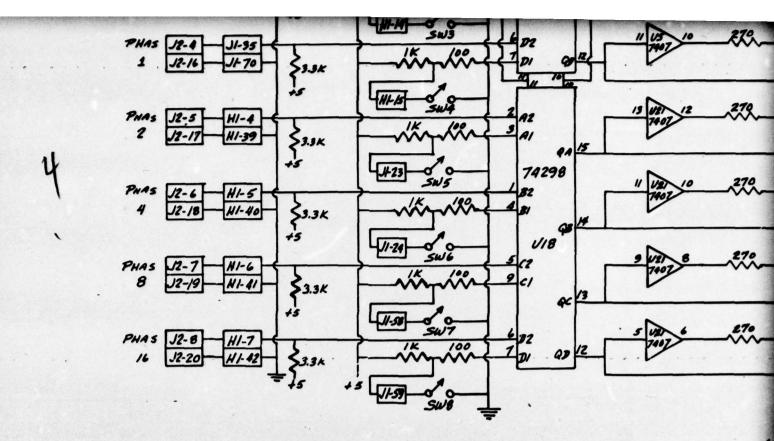
Note: Connectors C1-18 notch end (yellow/orange wires) is Pin 1 end.

		6	OMPUTER	CONNE	ECTOR		
Pin	FUNCTION	To		PIN	FUNCTION	1 70	1
19	8/71	J-36		23	Birs	H-70	7
20	2172	J-37	164	24	B. + 6	H-69	
21	3173	J-38	0.8	25	8177	H-68	
22	BITA	J-39	1 2 3	26	Bir 8	H-67	1 8
27	8,79	H-44	191	29	B.711	H-42	Z
28	B1710	H43	1 2 0	30	B.7/2	H-41	7 8
35	LOCAL/RENOUTE ROOT H-37		1 2	36	STRIBE	H-36	
34	Sugar Lagre out	J-66.		TPOTHISTED PAIR			
33	PRICE OF T	J-55	43	THE .			
14	GREAC IN U	H-45					
13	EREAR IN V	H-46	e una				
32	ERROR IN T	H-477					
31	TRESTED -OUT	H-48					









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